

- Brown, G. W., Harris, T. O., & Hepworth, C. (1994). Life events and endogenous depression. A puzzle reexamined. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 51, 525-534.
- Brown, G. W., & Moran, P. M. (1997). Single mothers, poverty and depression. *Psychological Medicine*, 27, 21-33.
- Brown, S. (1997). Excess mortality of schizophrenia—A meta-analysis. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 171, 502-508.
- Browne, A., & Finkelhor, D. (1986). Impact of child sexual abuse: A review of the research. *Psychological Bulletin*, 99, 66-77.
- Buchanan, R. W. (1995). Clozapine: Efficacy and safety. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 21, 579-591.
- Buchanan, R. W., Breier, A., Kirkpatrick, B., Elkashaf, A., Munson, R. C., Gellad, F., Carpenter, W. T., Jr. (1993). Structural abnormalities in deficit and non-deficit schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 59-65.
- Buckley, P. F. (1997). New dimensions in the pharmacologic treatment of schizophrenia and related psychoses. *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, 37, 363-378.
- Burke, K. C., Burke, J. D., Jr., Regier, D. A., & Rae, D. S. (1990). Age at the onset of selected mental disorders in five community populations. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 47, 511-518.
- Burke, M. J., Silkey, B., & Preskorn, S. H. (1994). Pharmacoeconomic considerations when evaluating treatment options for major depressive disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 55(Suppl. A), 42-52.
- Bymaster, F. P., Rasmussen, K., Calligaro, D. O., Nelson, D. L., DeLapp, N. W., Wong, D. T., & Moore, N. A. (1997). In vitro and in vivo biochemistry of olanzapine: A novel, atypical antipsychotic drug. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 58(Suppl. 10), 28-36.
- Cadenhead, K. S., Geyer, M. A., Butler, R. W., Perry, W., Srock, J., & Braff, D. L. (1997). Information processing deficits of schizophrenia patients: Relationship to clinical ratings, gender and medication status. *Schizophrenia Research*, 28, 51-62.
- Calabrese, J. R., & Delucchi, G. A. (1990). Spectrum of efficacy of valproate in 55 patients with rapid-cycling bipolar disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 431-434.
- Calev, A. (1994). Neuropsychology and ECT: Past and future research trends. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, 30, 461-469.
- Callahan, D. (1999). Balancing efficiency and need in allocating resources to the care of persons with serious mental illness. *Psychiatric Services*, 50, 664-666.
- Callahan, E. J., Bertakis, K. D., Azari, R., Robbins, J., Helms, L. J., & Miller, J. (1996). The influence of depression on physician-patient interaction in primary care. *Family Medicine*, 28, 346-351.
- Cannon, T. D., Kaprio, J., Lonnqvist, J., Huttunen, M., & Koskenvuo, M. (1998). The genetic epidemiology of schizophrenia in a Finnish twin cohort. A population-based modeling study. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 55, 67-74.
- Capleton, R. A. (1996). Cognitive function in schizophrenia: Association with negative and positive symptoms. *Psychological Reports*, 78, 123-128.
- Cardno, A. G., & Farmer, A. E. (1995). The case for or against heterogeneity in the etiology of schizophrenia. The genetic evidence. *Schizophrenia Research*, 17, 153-159.
- Carling, P. (1989). Access to housing: Cornerstone of the American dream. *Journal of Rehabilitation*, 55, 6-8.
- Carpinello, S. E., & Knight, E. L. (1993). *A survey of mental health self-help groups in New York state: Summary results*. Albany, NY: New York State Office of Mental Health.
- Casey, D. E. (1997). The relationship of pharmacology to side effects. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 58(Suppl. 10), 55-62.
- Cassens, G., Inglis, A. K., Appelbaum, P. S., & Gutheil, T. G. (1990). Neuroleptics: Effects on neuropsychological function in chronic schizophrenic patients. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 16, 477-499.
- Castrogiovanni, P., Iapichino, S., Pacchierotti, C., & Pieraccini, F. (1998). Season of birth in psychiatry. A review. *Neuropsychobiology*, 37, 175-181.
- Cazzullo, C. L., Bertrando, P., Clerici, C., Bressi, C., Da Ponte, C., & Albertini, E. (1989). The efficacy of an information group intervention on relatives of schizophrenics. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 35, 313-323.
- Center for Mental Health Services. (1995). *Double jeopardy: Persons with mental illnesses in the criminal justice system*. Rockville, MD: Author.
- Center for Mental Health Services. (1996). *Consumer Affairs Bulletin*, 1(1).

Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General

- Center for Mental Health Services. (1997). *Cultural competence standards in managed mental health care for four underserved/underrepresented racial/ethnic groups* (Final report from Working Groups on Cultural Competence in Managed Mental Health Care). Rockville, MD: Author.
- Center for Mental Health Services. (1998). *Electroconvulsive therapy background paper* (DHHS Publication No. SMA 98-3201). Vienna, VA: Research-Abele, Inc.
- Chakos, M. H., Alvir, J. M., Woerner, M. G., Koreen, A., Geisler, S., Mayerhoff, D., Sobel, S., Kane, J. M., Borenstein, M., & Lieberman, J. A. (1996). Incidence and correlates of tardive dyskinesia in first episode of schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 53, 313-319.
- Chamberlin, J., & Rogers, J. A. (1990). Planning a community-based mental health system. Perspective of service recipients. *American Psychologist*, 45, 1241-1244.
- Chambless, D. K., Baker, M. J., Baucom, D. H., Beutler, L. E., et al. (1998). Update on empirically validated therapies II. *The Clinical Psychologist*, 51, 3-16.
- Charney, D. S., & Deutch, A. (1996). A functional neuroanatomy of anxiety and fear: Implications for the pathophysiology and treatment of anxiety disorders. *Critical Reviews in Neurobiology*, 10, 419-446.
- Chouinard, G. (1988). The use of benzodiazepines in the treatment of manic-depressive illness. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 49(Suppl.), 15-20.
- Christensen, A., & Heavey, C. L. (1999). Interventions for couples. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 50, 165B190.
- Ciompi, L. (1980). Catamnestic long-term study on the course of life and aging of schizophrenics. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 6, 606-618.
- Claghorn, J. L., & Feighner, J. P. (1993). A double-blind comparison of paroxetine with imipramine in the long-term treatment of depression. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 13, 23S-27S.
- Clark, L. A., Watson, D., & Mineka, S. (1994). Temperament, personality, and the mood and anxiety disorders. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 103, 103-116.
- Clayton, P. J., & Darvish, H. S. (1979). Course of depressive symptoms following the stress of bereavement. In J. E. Barrett, R. M. Rose, & G. Klerman (Eds.), *Stress and mental disorder* (pp. 121-136). New York: Raven.
- Clerc, G. E., Ruimy, P., & Verdeau-Palles, J. (1994). A double-blind comparison of venlafaxine and fluoxetine in patients hospitalized for major depression and melancholia. The Venlafaxine French Inpatient Study Group. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 9, 139-143.
- Cohen, C. I. (1993). Poverty and the course of schizophrenia: Implications for research and policy. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 44, 951-958.
- Cohen, L. S., Friedman, J. M., Jefferson, J. W., Johnson, E. M., & Weiner, M. L. (1994). A reevaluation of risk of in utero exposure to lithium. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 271, 146-150.
- Cohn, J. B., Collins, G., Ashbrook, E., & Wernicke, J. F. (1989). A comparison of fluoxetine imipramine and placebo in patients with bipolar depressive disorder. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 4, 313-322.
- Cole, J. O., & Davis, J. M. (1969). Antipsychotic drugs. In *The schizophrenia syndrome* (pp. 478B568). Grune & Stratton.
- Collazo, Y., Tam, R., Sramek, J., & Herrera, J. (1996). Neuroleptic dosing in Hispanic and Asian inpatients with schizophrenia. *Mt. Sinai Journal of Medicine*, 63, 310-313.
- Conrad, K. J., Matters, M. D., Hanrahan, P., Luchins, D. J., Savage, C., & Daugherty, B. (1998). Characteristics of persons with mental illness in a representative payee program. *Psychiatric Services*, 49, 1223-1225.
- Conwell, Y., & Brent, D. (1995). Suicide and aging. I: Patterns of psychiatric diagnosis. *International Psychogeriatrics*, 2, 149-164.
- Cook, J. A., & Jonikas, J. A. (1996). Outcomes of psychiatric rehabilitation service delivery. *New Directions in Mental Health Services*, 71, 33-47.
- Cook, J. A., & Solomon, M. L. (1993). The Community Scholar Program: An outcome study of supported education for students with severe mental illness. *Psychosocial Rehabilitation Journal*, 17, 83-97.
- Cook, J. A., Wessell, M., & Dinein, J. (1987). Predicting educational levels of the severely mentally ill: Implications for psychosocial program directors. *Psychosocial Rehabilitation Journal*, 11, 23-37.
- Cook, M., & Mineka, S. (1989). Observational conditioning of fear to fear-relevant vs. fear-irrelevant stimuli in rhesus monkeys. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 98, 448-459.

Adults and Mental Health

- Coplan, J. D., & Lydiard, R. B. (1998). Brain circuits in panic disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 44, 1264-1276.
- Coplan, J. D., Pine, D. S., Papp, L. A., & Gorman, J. M. (1997). A view on noradrenergic, hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis and extrahypothalamic corticotrophin-releasing factor function in anxiety and affective disorders: The reduced growth hormone response to clonidine. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, 33, 193-204.
- Comblatt, B. A., & Keilp, J. G. (1994). Impaired attention, genetics, and the pathophysiology of schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 20, 31-46.
- Coryell, W., Endicott, J., & Keller, M. (1992). Rapidly cycling affective disorder. Demographics, diagnosis, family history, and course. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 49, 126-131.
- Coryell, W., Solomon, D., Leon, A. C., Akiskal, H. S., Keller, M. B., Scheftner, W. A., & Mueller, T. (1998). Lithium discontinuation and subsequent effectiveness. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 895-898.
- Cournos, F., & McKinnon, K. (1997). HIV seroprevalence among people with severe mental illness in the United States: A critical review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 17, 259-269.
- Coxhead, N., Silverstone, T., & Cookson, J. (1992). Carbamazepine versus lithium in the prophylaxis of bipolar affective disorder. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 85, 114-118.
- Crismont, M. L., Trivedi, M., Pigott, T. A., Rush, A. J., Hirschfeld, R. M., Kahn, D. A., DeBattista, C., Nelson, J. C., Nierenberg, A. A., Sackeim, H. A., & Thase, M. A. (1999). The Texas Medication Algorithm Project: Report of the Texas Consensus Conference Panel on Medication Treatment of Major Depressive Disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 60, 142-156.
- Crow, T. J. (1985). The two-syndrome concept: Origins and current status. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 11, 471-486.
- Crow, T. J. (1995). Brain changes and negative symptoms in schizophrenia. *Psychopathology*, 28, 18-21.
- Csernansky, J. G., & Grace, A. A. (1998). New models of the pathophysiology of schizophrenia: Editors' introduction. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 24, 185-187.
- Cuesta, M. J., & Peralta, V. (1995). Cognitive disorders in the positive, negative, and disorganization syndromes of schizophrenia. *Psychiatry Research*, 58, 227-235.
- Danish University Antidepressant Group. (1986). Citalopram: Clinical effect profile in comparison with clomipramine. A controlled multicenter study. *Psychopharmacology (Berlin)*, 90, 131-138.
- Danish University Antidepressant Group. (1990). Paroxetine: A selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor showing better tolerance but weaker antidepressant effect than clomipramine in a controlled multicenter study. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 18, 289-299.
- Dassori, A. M., Miller, A. L., & Saldana, D. (1995). Schizophrenia among Hispanics: Epidemiology, phenomenology, course, and outcome. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 21, 303-312.
- Davidson, J. (1989). Seizures and bupropion: A review. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 50, 256B-261.
- Davidson, J. R. (1998). Pharmacotherapy of social anxiety disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 59(Suppl. 17), 47-53.
- Davis, J. M., Barter, J. T., & Kane, J. M. (1989). The natural course of schizophrenia and effective maintenance drug treatment. In H. I. Kaplan & B. J. Sadock (Eds.), *Comprehensive textbook of psychiatry* (Vol. 5, pp. 1591-1626). Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- Davis, M. (1997). Neurobiology of fear responses: The role of the amygdala. *Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 9, 382-402.
- Dawlangs, K. (1995). Gender differences in psychiatry: Epidemiology and drug response. *CNS Drugs*, 3, 393-407.
- de Kloet, E. R., Rots, N. Y., & Cools, A. R. (1996). Brain-corticosteroid hormone dialogue: Slow and persistent. *Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology*, 16, 345-356.
- DeJong R., Treiber R., & Henrich G. (1986). Effectiveness of two psychological treatments for inpatients with severe and chronic depression. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 10, 645-663.
- Deltito, J., & Beyer, D. (1998). The scientific, quasi-scientific and popular literature on the use of St. John's Wort in the treatment of depression. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 51, 341-351.
- Depression Guideline Panel. (1993). *Clinical practice guideline number 5: Depression in primary care II* (AHCPR Publication No. 93-0551). Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- DeQuardo, J. R., Goldman, M., & Tandon, R. (1996). VBR in schizophrenia: Relationship to family history of psychosis and season of birth. *Schizophrenia Research*, 20, 275-285.

Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General

- DeSisto, M., Harding, C. M., McCormick, R. V., Ashikaga, T., & Brooks, G. W. (1995a). The Maine and Vermont three-decade studies of serious mental illness: I. Matched comparison of cross-sectional outcome. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 167, 331–342.
- DeSisto, M., Harding, C. M., McCormick, R. V., Ashikaga, T., & Brooks, G. W. (1995b). The Maine and Vermont three-decade studies of serious mental illness: II. Longitudinal course. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 167, 331–342.
- Devanand, D. P., Dwork, A. J., Hutchinson, E. R., Bolwig, T. G., & Sackeim, H. A. (1994). Does ECT alter brain structure? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 151, 957–970.
- DeVane, C. L. (1992). Pharmacokinetics of the selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 53(Suppl.), 13–20.
- DiMascio, A., Klerman, G. L., Weissman, M. M., Prusoff, B. A., Neu, C., & Moore, P. (1979). A control group for psychotherapy research in acute depression: One solution to ethical and methodologic issues. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 15, 189–197.
- Dincin, J. (1975). Psychiatric rehabilitation. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 13, 131–147.
- Dincin, J., & Witheridge, T. F. (1982). Psychiatric rehabilitation as a deterrent to recidivism. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 33, 645–650.
- Dixon, L. B., Hackman, A., & Lehman, A. F. (1997). Consumers as staff in assertive community treatment programs. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*, 25, 199–208.
- Dixon, L. B., Lehman, A. F., & Levine, J. (1995). Conventional antipsychotic medications for schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 21, 567–577.
- Dixon, L., Postrado, L., Delahanty, J., Fischer, P. J., & Lehman, A. (1999). The association of medical comorbidity in schizophrenia with poor physical and mental health. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 187, 496–502.
- Dixon, L. B., Stewart, B., Krauss, N., Robbins, J., Hackman, A., & Lehman, A. F. (1998). The participation of families of homeless persons with severe mental illness in an outreach intervention. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 34, 251–259.
- Dixon, L., Weiden, P., Delahanty, J., Goldberg, R., Postrado, L., Lucksted, A., & Lehman, A. (in press-a). Diabetes and schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*.
- Dixon, L., Wohlheiter, K., & Thompson, D. (in press-b). Medical management of schizophrenia. In J. Lieberman & R. Murray (Eds.), *Comprehensive care of schizophrenia*. London: Martin Dunitz Publishers.
- Dobson, K. S. (1989). A meta-analysis of the efficacy of cognitive therapy for depression. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 57, 414–419.
- Docherty, N. M., DeRosa, M., & Andreasen, N. C. (1996). Communication disturbances in schizophrenia and mania. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 53, 358–364.
- Donlon, P. T., Hopkin, J. T., Tupin, J. P., Wicks, J. J., Wahba, M., & Meadow, A. (1980). Haloperidol for acute schizophrenic patients. An evaluation of three oral regimens. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 37, 691–695.
- Donlon, P. T., Meadow, A., Tupin, J. P., & Wahba, M. (1978). High vs standard dosage fluphenazine HCl in acute schizophrenia. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 39, 800–804.
- Doogan, D. P., & Caillard, V. (1992). Sertraline in the prevention of depression. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 160, 217–222.
- Drake, R. E., Becker, D. R., Biesanz, J. C., Torrey, W. C., McHugo, G. J., & Wyzik, P. F. (1994). Rehabilitative day treatment vs. supported employment: I. Vocational outcomes. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 30, 519–532.
- Drake, R. E., Becker, D. R., Biesanz, J. C., Wyzik, P. F., & Torrey, W. C. (1996). Day treatment versus supported employment for persons with severe mental illness: A replication study. *Psychiatric Services*, 47, 1125–1127.
- Drake, R. E., Mercer-McFadden, C., Mueser, K. T., McHugo, G. J., & Bond, G. R. (1998). Review of integrated mental health and substance abuse treatment for patients with dual disorders. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 24, 589–608.
- Drake, R. E., & Osher, F. C. (1997). Treating substance abuse in patients with severe mental illness. In S. W. Henggeler & A. B. Santos (Eds.), *Innovative approaches for difficult-to-treat populations* (pp. 239–252). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Drevets, W. C. (1998). Functional neuroimaging studies of depression: The anatomy of melancholia. *Annual Review of Medicine*, 49, 341–361.
- Drury, V., Birchwood, M., Cochrane, R., & Macmillan, F. (1996). Cognitive therapy and recovery from acute psychosis: A controlled trial: II. Impact on recovery time. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 169, 602–607.

Adults and Mental Health

- Druss, B. G., & Rosenheck, R. A. (1998). Mental disorders and access to medical care in the United States. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 155*, 1775-1777.
- DSM-IV. See American Psychiatric Association (1994).
- Duboff, E. A. (1993). Long-term treatment of major depressive disorder with paroxetine. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology, 13*(Suppl. 2), 28S-33S.
- Dubovsky, S. L., Franks, R. D., Allen, S., & Murphy, J. (1986). Calcium antagonists in mania: A double-blind study of verapamil. *Psychiatry Research, 18*, 309-320.
- Dubovsky, S. L., Murphy, J., Thomas, M., & Rademacher, J. (1992). Abnormal intracellular calcium ion concentration in platelets and lymphocytes of bipolar patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 149*, 118-120.
- Duman, R. S., Heninger, G. R., & Nestler, E. J. (1997). A molecular and cellular theory of depression. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 54*, 597-606.
- Dykes, K. L., Mednick, S. A., Machon, R. A., Praestholm, J., & Parnas, J. (1992). Adult third ventricle width and infant behavioral arousal in groups at high and low risk for schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Research, 7*, 13-18.
- Eaton, W. W., Thara, R., Federman, B., Melton, B., & Liang, K. Y. (1995). Structure and course of positive and negative symptoms in schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 52*, 127-134.
- Egeland, J. A., Hostetter, A. M., & Eshleman, S. K., III. (1983). Amish study, III: The impact of cultural factors on diagnosis of bipolar illness. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 140*, 67-71.
- Eisenstat, S. A., & Bancroft, L. (1999). Domestic violence. *New England Journal of Medicine, 341*, 886-892.
- el-Bayoumi, G., Borum, M. L., & Haywood, Y. (1998). Domestic violence in women. *Medical Clinics of North America, 82*, 391-401.
- Elkin, I., Shea, M. T., Watkins, J. T., Imber, S. D., Sotsky, S. M., Collins, J. F., Glass, D. R., Pilkonis, P. A., Leber, W. R., Docherty, J. P., Fiester, S. J., & Parloff, M. B. (1989). National Institute of Mental Health Treatment of Depression Collaborative Research Program. General effectiveness of treatments. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 46*, 971-982.
- Ellenbroek, B. A., & Cools, A. R. (1998). Mini-review. The neurodevelopmental hypothesis of schizophrenia: Clinical evidence and animal models. *Neuroscience Research Communications, 22*, 127-136.
- Erikson, E. (1963). *Childhood and society*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Evans, M. D., Hollon, S. D., DeRubeis, R. J., Piasecki, J. M., Grove, W. M., Garvey, M. J., & Tuason, V. B. (1992). Differential relapse following cognitive therapy and pharmacotherapy for depression. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 49*, 802-808.
- Eysenck, H. K., & Eysenck, S. B. (1975). *Eysenck personality questionnaire manual*. San Diego: Educational and Industrial Testing Service.
- Fabian, E., Waterworth, A., & Ripka, B. (1993). Reasonable accommodation for workers with serious mental illness: Type frequency and associated outcomes. *Psychosocial Rehabilitation Journal, 17*, 163-172.
- Fairweather, G. W., Sanders, D. H., Maynard, H., Cressler, D. L., & Bleck, D. S. (1969). *Community life for the mentally ill: An alternative to institutional care*. Chicago: Aldine.
- Falkai, P., Schneider, T., Greve, B., Klieser, E., & Bogerts, B. (1995). Reduced frontal and occipital lobe asymmetry on the CT-scans of schizophrenic patients. Its specificity and clinical significance. *Journal of Neural Transmission. General Section, 99*, 63-77.
- Falloon, I. R. (1984). Relapse: A reappraisal of assessment of outcome in schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin, 10*, 293-299.
- Falloon, I. R., Boyd, J. L., McGill, C. W., Williamson, M., Razani, J., Moss, H. B., Gilderman, A. M., & Simpson, G. M. (1985). Family management in the prevention of morbidity of schizophrenia. Clinical outcome of a two-year longitudinal study. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 42*, 887-896.
- Fava, M., & Rosenbaum, J. F. (1991). Suicidality and fluoxetine: Is there a relationship? *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 52*, 108-111.
- Fawcett, J., Epstein, P., Fiester, S. J., Elkin, I., & Autry, J. H. (1987). Clinical management-imipramine/placebo administration manual. NIMH Treatment of Depression Collaborative Research Program. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin, 23*, 309-324.
- Federal Interagency Task Force on Homelessness and Mental Illness. (1992). *Outcasts on Main Street*. Washington, DC: Federal Interagency Task Force on Homelessness and Mental Illness.
- Feighner, J. P. (1999). Mechanism of action of antidepressant medications. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 60*(Suppl. 4), 4-11.

Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General

- Felker, B., Yazel, J. J., & Short, D. (1996). Mortality and medical comorbidity among psychiatry patients: A review. *Psychiatric Services, 47*, 1356–1363.
- Felton, C. J., Stastny, P., Shern, D. L., Blanch, A., Donahue, S. A., Knight, E., & Brown, C. (1995). Consumers as peer specialists on intensive case management teams: Impact on client outcomes. *Psychiatric Services, 46*, 1037–1044.
- Fenton, W. S., & Kane, J. M. (1997). Clinical challenges in the psychopharmacology of schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin, 23*, 563–565.
- Fenton, W., Mosher, L., Herrell, J., & Blyler, C. (1998). A randomized trial of general hospital versus residential alternative care for patients with severe and persistent mental illness. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 155*, 516–522.
- Fleischhacker, W. W., & Hummer, M. (1997). Drug treatment of schizophrenia in the 1990s. Achievements and future possibilities in optimizing outcomes. *Drugs, 53*, 915–929.
- Flynn, L. M. (1998). Patterns of usual care for schizophrenia: Initial results from the Schizophrenia Patient Outcomes Research Team (PORT) client survey. Commentary. *Schizophrenia Bulletin, 24*, 30–32.
- Foster, R. H., & Goa, K. L. (1998). Risperidone—a pharmacoeconomic review of its use in schizophrenia. *Pharmacoeconomics, 14*, 97–133.
- Frackiewicz, E. J., Sramek, J. J., Herrera, J. M., Kurtz, N. M., & Cutler, N. R. (1997). Ethnicity and antipsychotic response. *Annals of Pharmacotherapy, 31*, 1360–1369.
- Frances, A., Docherty, P., & Kahn, A. (1996). Treatment of schizophrenia. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 57*, 1–59.
- Franchini, L., Gasperini, M., Perez, J., Smeraldi, E., & Zanardi, R. (1997). A double-blind study of long-term treatment with sertraline or fluvoxamine for prevention of highly recurrent unipolar depression. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 58*, 104–107.
- Frank, E., Anderson, B., Reynolds, C. F., III, Ritenour, A., & Kupfer, D. J. (1994). Life events and the research diagnostic criteria endogenous subtype. A confirmation of the distinction using the Bedford College methods. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 51*, 519–524.
- Frank, E., Kupfer, D. J., Perel, J. M., Cornes, C., Jarrett, D. B., Mallinger, A. G., Thase, M. E., McEachran, A. B., & Grochocinski, V. J. (1990). Three-year outcomes for maintenance therapies in recurrent depression. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 47*, 1093–1099.
- Frank, E., Kupfer, D. J., Perel, J. M., Cornes, C., Mallinger, A. G., Thase, M. E., McEachran, A. B., & Grochocinski, V. J. (1993). Comparison of full-dose versus half-dose pharmacotherapy in the maintenance treatment of recurrent depression. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 27*, 139–145.
- Frank, E., Kupfer, D. J., Wagner, E. F., McEachran, A. B., & Cornes, C. (1991a). Efficacy of interpersonal psychotherapy as a maintenance treatment of recurrent depression. Contributing factors. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 48*, 1053–1059.
- Frank, E., Prien, R. F., Jarrett, R. B., Keller, M. B., Kupfer, D. J., Lavori, P. W., Rush, A. J., & Weissman, M. M. (1991b). Conceptualization and rationale for consensus definitions of terms in major depressive disorder. Remission, recovery, relapse, and recurrence. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 48*, 851–855.
- Freeman, T. W., Clothier, J. L., Pazzaglia, P., Lesem, M. D., & Swann, A. C. (1992). A double-blind comparison of valproate and lithium in the treatment of acute mania. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 149*, 108–111.
- Fukuzako, H., Fukuzako, T., Takeuchi, K., Ohbo, Y., Ueyama, K., Takigawa, M., & Fujimoto, T. (1996). Phosphorus magnetic resonance spectroscopy in schizophrenia: Correlation between membrane phospholipid metabolism in the temporal lobe and positive symptoms. *Progress in Neuropsychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry, 20*, 629–640.
- Gaebel, W., Frick, U., Kopcke, W., Linden, M., Muller, P., Muller-Spahn, F., Pietzcker, A., & Tegeler, J. (1993). Early neuroleptic intervention in schizophrenia: Are prodromal symptoms valid predictors of relapse? *British Journal of Psychiatry. Supplement, 21*, 8–12.
- Galanter, M. (1988). Zealous self-help groups as adjuncts to psychiatric treatment: A study of Recovery, Inc. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 145*, 1248–1253.
- Gallhofer, B., Bauer, U., Lis, S., Krieger, S., & Gruppe, H. (1996). Cognitive dysfunction in schizophrenia: Comparison of treatment with atypical antipsychotic agents and conventional neuroleptic drugs. *European Neuropsychopharmacology, 6*(Suppl. 2), S13–S20.
- Gardner, E. A., & Johnston, J. A. (1985). Bupropion—An antidepressant without sexual pathophysiological action. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology, 5*, 24–29.
- Garza-Trevino, E. S., Overall, J. E., & Hollister, L. E. (1992). Verapamil versus lithium in acute mania. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 149*, 121–122.

Adults and Mental Health

- Gelenberg, A. J., Kane, J. M., Keller, M. B., Lavori, P., Rosenbaum, J. F., Cole, K., & Lavelle, J. (1989). Comparison of standard and low serum levels of lithium for maintenance treatment of bipolar disorder. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 321, 1489–1493.
- General Accounting Office. (1977). *Returning the mentally disabled to the community: Government needs to do more*. Washington, DC: Author.
- Gerbaldo, H., Cassady, S., & Helisch, A. (1995). Negative symptoms and the course of positive symptoms in deficit schizophrenia. *Psychopathology*, 28, 121B126.
- Gerber, P. D., Barrett, J., Manheimer, E., Whiting, R., & Smith, R. (1989). Recognition of depression by internists in primary care: A comparison of internist and "gold standard" psychiatric assessments. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 4, 7–13.
- Geyer, M. A., Wilkinson, L. S., Humby, T., & Robbins, T. W. (1993). Isolation rearing of rats produces a deficit in prepulse inhibition of acoustic startle similar to that in schizophrenia. *Biological Psychiatry*, 34, 361–372.
- Glassman, A. H., & Shapiro, P. A. (1998). Depression in the course of coronary artery disease. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 4–11.
- Goddard, A. W., & Charney, D. S. (1997). Toward an integrated neurobiology of panic disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 58(Suppl. 2), 4–11.
- Goldberg, D. P., & Lecriubier, Y. (1995). Form and frequency of mental disorders across centres. In T. B. Ustun & N. Sartorius (Eds.), *Mental illness in general health care: An international study* (pp. 323–334). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Goldman, H. H. (1998a). Deinstitutionalization and community care: Social welfare policy as mental health policy. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 6, 219–222.
- Goldman, H. H. (1998b). *Organizing mental health services: An evidence-based approach*. Stockholm: Swedish Council on Technology Assessment in Health Care.
- Goldman, H. H. (1999). The obligation of mental health services to the least well off. *Psychiatric Services*, 50, 659–663.
- Goldman, H., Lehman, A., Morrissey, J., Newman, S., Frank, R., & Steinwachs, D. (1990a). Design for the national evaluation of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation program on chronic mental illness. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 41, 1217–1221.
- Goldman, H., Morrissey, J., & Ridgely, M. S. (1990b). Form and function of mental health authorities at RWJ Foundation program sites: Preliminary observations. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 41, 1222–1230.
- Goldman, H. H., Morrissey, J. P., & Ridgely, M. S. (1994a). Evaluating the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation program on chronic mental illness. *Milbank Quarterly*, 72, 37–47.
- Goldman, H., Morrissey, J., & Ridgely, M. S. (1994b). Evaluating the program on chronic mental illness (RWJ PCMI). *Milbank Quarterly*, 72, 37–48.
- Goldman-Rakic, P. S., & Selemon, L. D. (1997). Functional and anatomical aspects of prefrontal pathology in schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 23, 437–458.
- Goldstein, M. J. (1995a). Psychoeducation and relapse prevention. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 9(Suppl. 5), 59–69.
- Goldstein, M. J. (1995b). Transactional processes associated with relatives' expressed emotion. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 24, 76–96.
- Goldstein, M. J., Rodnick, E. H., Evans, J. R., May, P. R., & Steinberg, M. R. (1978). Drug and family therapy in the aftercare of acute schizophrenics. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 35, 1169–1177.
- Goodman, L. A., Rosenberg, S. D., Mueser, K. T., & Drake, R. E. (1997). Physical and sexual assault history in women with serious mental illness: Prevalence, correlates, treatment, and future research directions. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 23, 685–696.
- Goodnick, P. J., & Extein, I. L. (1989). Bupropion and fluoxetine in depressive subtypes. *Annals of Clinical Psychiatry*, 1, 119–122.
- Goodwin, F., & Jamison, K. (1990). *Manic-depressive illness*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gorman, J. M., & Coplan, J. D. (1996). Comorbidity of depression and panic disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 57(Suppl. 10), 34–43.
- Gottesman, I. I. (1991). *Schizophrenia genesis—The origins of madness*. New York: W. H. Freeman.
- Grace, A. A. (1991). Phasic versus tonic dopamine release and the modulation of dopamine system responsiveness: A hypothesis for the etiology of schizophrenia. *Neuroscience*, 41, 1–24.
- Grace, A. A. (1992). The depolarization block hypothesis of neuroleptic action: Implications for the etiology and treatment of schizophrenia. *Journal of Neural Transmission Supplementum*, 36, 91–131.

Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General

- Green, M. F., Marshall, B. D., Jr., Wirshing, W. C., Ames, D., Marder, S. R., McGurk, S., Kern, R. S., & Mintz, J. (1997). Does risperidone improve verbal working memory in treatment-resistant schizophrenia? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 799–804.
- Greenberg, P. E., Stiglin, L. E., Finkelstein, S. N., & Berndt, E. R. (1993). The economic burden of depression in 1990. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 54, 405–418.
- Greenberg, R. M. (1997). ECT in the elderly. *New Directions in Mental Health Services*, 76, 85–96.
- Greist, J. H., Jefferson, J. W., Kobak, K. A., Katzenbach, D. J., & Serlin, R. C. (1995). Efficacy and tolerability of serotonin transport inhibitors in obsessive-compulsive disorder. A meta-analysis. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52, 53–60.
- Gruenberg, E. (1974). The social breakdown syndrome and its prevention. In S. Arieti (Ed.), *American handbook of psychiatry* (2nd ed., pp. 697–711). New York: Basic Books.
- Guarnaccia, P. J., Parra, P., Deschamps, A., Milstein, G., & Argiles, N. (1992). Si dios quiere: Hispanic families' experiences of caring for a seriously mentally ill family member. *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry*, 16, 187–215.
- Guelfi, J. D., White, C., Hackett, D., Guichoux, J. Y., & Magni, G. (1995). Effectiveness of venlafaxine in patients hospitalized for major depression and melancholia. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 56, 450–458.
- Gunasekara, N. A., & Spencer, C. M. (1998). Quetiapine—A review of its use in schizophrenia. *Central Nervous System Drugs*, 9, 325–340.
- Gunderson, J. G., Frank, A. F., Katz, H. M., Vannicelli, M. L., Frosch, J. P., & Knapp, P. H. (1984). Effects of psychotherapy in schizophrenia: II. Comparative outcome of two forms of treatment. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 10, 564–598.
- Gupta, S., Andreasen, N. C., Arndt, S., Flaum, M., Hubbard, W. C., & Ziebell, S. (1997). The Iowa longitudinal study of recent onset psychosis: One-year follow-up of first episode patients. *Schizophrenia Research*, 23, 1–13.
- Hafner, H., & an der Heiden, W. (1997). Epidemiology of schizophrenia. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 42, 139–151.
- Hafner, H., an der Heiden, W., Behrens, S., Gattaz, W. F., Hambrecht, M., Loffler, W., Maurer, K., Munk-Jorgensen, P., Nowotny, B., Riecher-Rossler, A., & Stein, A. (1998). Causes and consequences of the gender difference in age at onset of schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 24, 99–113.
- Hamera, E. K., Peterson, K. A., Young, L. M., & Schaumloffel, M. M. (1992). Symptom monitoring in schizophrenia: Potential for enhancing self-care. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 6, 324–330.
- Harding, C. M., Brooks, G. W., Ashikaga, T., Strauss, J. S., & Breier, A. (1987). The Vermont longitudinal study of persons with severe mental illness, II: Long-term outcome of subjects who retrospectively met DSM-III criteria for schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 727–735.
- Harding, C., Strauss, J. S., & Zubin, J. (1992). Chronicity in schizophrenia: Revisited. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 161, 27–37.
- Harrow, M., Sands, J. R., Silverstein, M. L., & Goldberg, J. F. (1997). Course and outcome for schizophrenia versus other psychotic patients: A longitudinal study. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 23, 287–303.
- Harvey, P. D., Lombardi, J., Leibman, M., White, L., Parella, M., Powchik, P., & Davidson, M. (1996). Cognitive impairment and negative symptoms in geriatric chronic schizophrenic patients: A follow-up study. *Schizophrenia Research*, 22, 223–231.
- Hasan, S., & Buckley, P. (1998). Novel antipsychotics and the neuroleptic malignant syndrome: A review and critique. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 1113–1116.
- Hatfield, A. B. (1992). Leaving home: Separation issues in psychiatric illness. *Psychosocial Rehabilitation Journal*, 15, 37–47.
- Hatfield, A. B., Spaniol, L., & Zipple, A. M. (1987). Expressed emotion: A family perspective. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 13, 221–226.
- Havassy, B. E., & Arns, P. G. (1998). Relationship of cocaine and other substance dependence to well-being of high-risk psychiatric patients. *Psychiatric Services*, 49, 935–940.
- Haykal, R. F., & Akiskal, H. S. (1990). Bupropion as a promising approach to rapid cycling bipolar II patients. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 51, 450–455.

- Heller, T., Roccoro, J. A., & Cook, J. A. (1997a). Predictors of support group participation among families of persons with mental illness. *Family Relations*, 46, 437-442.
- Heller, T., Roccoro, J. A., Hsieh, K., Cook, J. A., & Pickett, S. A. (1997b). Benefits of support groups for families of adults with severe mental illness. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 67, 187-198.
- Helzer, J. E., Robins, L. N., & McEvoy, L. (1987). Post-traumatic stress disorder in the general population. Findings of the Epidemiologic Catchment Area survey. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 317, 1630-1634.
- Hermann, R. C., Dorwart, R. A., Hoover, C. W., & Brody, J. (1995). Variation in ECT use in the United States. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 869-875.
- Hermann, R. C., Ettner, S. L., Dorwart, R. A., Langman-Dorwart, N., & Kleinman, S. (1999). Diagnoses of patients treated with ECT: A comparison of evidence-based standards with reported use. *Psychiatric Services*, 50, 1059-1065.
- Herz, M. I., & Lamberti, J. S. (1995). Prodromal symptoms and relapse prevention in schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 21, 541-551.
- Herz, M. I., & Melville, C. (1980). Relapse in schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 137, 801-805.
- Himmelhoch, J. M., Thase, M. E., Mallinger, A. G., & Houck, P. (1991). Tranylcypromine versus imipramine in anergic bipolar depression. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 910-916.
- Hirschfeld, R. M., Keller, M. B., Panico, S., Arons, B. S., Barlow, D., Davidoff, F., Endicott, J., Froom, J., Goldstein, M., Gorman, J. M., Marek, R. G., Maurer, T. A., Meyer, R., Phillips, K., Ross, J., Schwenk, T. L., Sharfstein, S. S., Thase, M. E., & Wyatt, R. J. (1997). The National Depressive and Manic-Depressive Association consensus statement on the undertreatment of depression. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 277, 333-340.
- Hirschfeld, R., & Shea, T. (1992). Personality. In E. Paykel (Ed.), *Handbook of affective disorders* (pp. 185-194). New York: Guilford Press.
- Ho, B. C., Andreasen, N., & Flaum, M. (1997). Dependence on public financial support early in the course of schizophrenia. *Psychiatric Services*, 48, 948-950.
- Ho, B. C., Nopoulos, P., Flaum, M., Arndt, S., & Andreasen, N. C. (1998). Two-year outcome in first-episode schizophrenia: Predictive value of symptoms for quality of life. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 1196-1201.
- Hoffman, F. L., & Mastrianni, X. (1993). The role of supported education in the inpatient treatment of young adults: A two-site comparison. *Psychosocial Rehabilitation Journal*, 17, 109-119.
- Hogarty, G. E., Anderson, C. M., & Reiss, D. J. (1987). Family psychoeducation, social skills training, and medication in schizophrenia: The long and short of it. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, 23, 12-13.
- Hogarty, G. E., Greenwald, D., Ulrich, R. F., Kornblith, S. J., DiBarry, A. L., Cooley, S., Carter, M., & Flesher, S. (1997). Three-year trials of personal therapy among schizophrenic patients living with or independent of family, II: Effects on adjustment of patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 1514-1524.
- Hollander, E. (1996). Obsessive-compulsive disorder-related disorders: The role of selective serotonergic reuptake inhibitors. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 11(Suppl. 5), 75-87.
- Hollister, J. M., Laing, P., & Mednick, S. A. (1996). Rhesus incompatibility as a risk factor for schizophrenia in male adults. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 53, 19-24.
- Hollon, S. D., DeRubeis, R. J., Evans, M. D., Wiemer, M. J., Garvey, M. J., Grove, W. M., & Tuason, V. B. (1992). Cognitive therapy and pharmacotherapy for depression. Singly and in combination. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 49, 774-781.
- Holmes, T. H., & Rahe, R. H. (1967). The social readjustment rating scale. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 11, 213-218.
- Hornig, C. D., & McNally, R. J. (1995). Panic disorder and suicide attempt. A reanalysis of data from the Epidemiologic Catchment Area study. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 167, 76-79.
- Horne, R. L., Pettinati, H. M., Sugerman, A. A., & Varga, E. (1985). Comparing bilateral to unilateral electroconvulsive therapy in a randomized study with EEG monitoring. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 42, 1087-1092.
- Howland, R. H., & Thase, M. E. (1993). A comprehensive review of cyclothymic disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 181, 485-493.

Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General

- Hu, T. W., Snowden, L. R., Jerrell, J. M., & Nguyen, T. D. (1991). Ethnic populations in public mental health: Services choice and level of use. *American Journal of Public Health, 81*, 1429–1434.
- Hultman, C. M., Ohman, A., Cnattingius, S., Wieselgren, I. M., & Lindstrom, L. H. (1997). Prenatal and neonatal risk factors for schizophrenia. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 170*, 128–133.
- Inayama, Y., Yoneda, H., Sakai, T., Ishida, T., Nonomura, Y., Kono, Y., Takahata, R., Koh, J., Sakai, J., Takai, A., Inada, Y., & Asaba, H. (1996). Positive association between a DNA sequence variant in the serotonin 2A receptor gene and schizophrenia. *American Journal of Medical Genetics, 67*, 103–105.
- Ingram, R. E., Miranda, J., & Segal, Z. V. (1998). *Cognitive vulnerability to depression*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Institute of Medicine (1994). *Reducing risks for mental disorders: Frontiers for preventive intervention research*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Institute of Medicine (1995). *Development of medications for the treatment of opiate and cocaine addictions: Issues for the government and private sector*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Institute of Medicine. (1996). *Understanding violence against women*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Institute of Medicine (1998). *Violence in families: Assessing prevention and treatment programs*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Iwahashi, K., Watanabe, M., Nakamura, K., Suwaki, H., Nakaya, T., Nakamura, Y., Takahashi, H., & Ikuta, K. (1998). Positive and negative syndromes, and Borna disease virus infection in schizophrenia. *Neuropsychobiology, 37*, 59–64.
- Jablensky, A., Sartorius, N., Ernberg, G., Anker, M., Korten, A., Cooper, J. E., Day, R., & Bertelsen, A. (1992). Schizophrenia: Manifestations, incidence and course in different cultures. A World Health Organization ten-country study. *Psychological Medicine Monograph Supplement, 20*, 1–97.
- Jacobson, L., & Sapolsky, R. (1991). The role of the hippocampus in feedback regulation of the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenocortical axis. *Endocrine Reviews, 12*, 118–134.
- Jakob, H., & Beckmann, H. (1986). Prenatal developmental disturbances in the limbic allocortex in schizophrenics. *Journal of Neural Transmission, 65*, 303–326.
- Janicak, P. G., Davis, J. M., Gibbons, R. D., Erickson, S., Chang, S., & Gallagher, P. (1985). Efficacy of ECT: A meta-analysis. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 142*, 297–302.
- Janicak, P. G., Newman, R. M., & Davis, J. M. (1992). Psychopharmacology update: Advances in the treatment of mania and related disorders: A reappraisal. *Psychiatric Annals, 22*, 92–103.
- Janicak, P. G., Sharma, R. P., Pandey, G., & Davis, J. M. (1998). Verapamil for the treatment of acute mania: A double-blind, placebo-controlled trial. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 155*, 972–973.
- Jann, M. W., Chang, W. H., Lam, Y. W., Hwu, H. G., Lin, H. N., Chen, H., Chen, T. Y., Lin, S. K., Chien, C. P., Davis, C. M., Ereshefsky, L., Sakland, S. R., Richards, A. L., & Shulteis, W. M. (1992). Comparison of haloperidol and reduced haloperidol plasma levels in four different ethnic populations. *Progress in Neuropsychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry, 16*, 193–202.
- Jenkins, J. H., & Karno, M. (1992). The meaning of expressed emotion: Theoretical issues raised by cross-cultural research. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 149*, 9–21.
- Jensen, L. H., & Kane, C. F. (1996). Cognitive theory applied to the treatment of delusions of schizophrenia. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing, 10*, 335B341.
- Jeste, D. V., Gladsjo, J. A., Lindamer, L. A., & Lacro, J. P. (1996). Medical comorbidity in schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin, 22*, 413–430.
- Jones, P. B., & Cannon, M. (1998). The new epidemiology of schizophrenia. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 21*, 1–25.
- Jones, P. B., Rantakallio, P., Hartikainen, A. L., Isohanni, M., & Sipila, P. (1998). Schizophrenia as a long-term outcome of pregnancy, delivery, and perinatal complications: A 28-year follow-up of the 1966 north Finland general population birth cohort. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 155*, 355–364.
- Jorgensen, P. (1998). Early signs of psychotic relapse in schizophrenia. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 172*, 327–330.
- Kagan, J., Reznick, J. S., & Snidman, N. (1988). Biological bases of childhood shyness. *Science, 240*, 167–171.
- Kandel, E. R. (1999). Biology and the future of psychoanalysis: A new intellectual framework for psychiatry revisited. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 156*, 505–524.

Adults and Mental Health

- Kane, J. M. (1985). Antipsychotic drug side effects: Their relationship to dose. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 46, 16-21.
- Kane, J. M. (1989). The current status of neuroleptic therapy. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 50, 322-328.
- Kane, J. M. (1992). New developments in the pharmacological treatment of schizophrenia. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 56, 62-75.
- Kane, J. M. (1996). Treatment-resistant schizophrenic patients. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 57(Suppl. 9), 35-40.
- Kane, J. M. (1997). What are the therapeutic needs in schizophrenia and how are they satisfied by new antipsychotics? *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 12(Suppl. 2), S3-S6.
- Kane, J. M., & Marder, S. R. (1993). Psychopharmacologic treatment of schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 19, 287-302.
- Kane, J. M., & McGlashan, T. H. (1995). Treatment of schizophrenia. *Lancet*, 346, 820-825.
- Kapur, S., & Mann, J. J. (1992). Role of the dopaminergic system in depression. *Biological Psychiatry*, 32, 1-17.
- Kapur, S., Mieczkowski, T., & Mann, J. J. (1992). Antidepressant medications and the relative risk of suicide attempt and suicide. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 268, 3441-3445.
- Katon, W. (1996). The impact of major depression on chronic medical illness. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 18, 215-219.
- Katon, W. J. (1995). Will improving detection of depression in primary care lead to improved depressive outcomes? *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 17, 1-2.
- Katon, W., von Korff, M., Lin, E., Bush, T., & Ormel, J. (1992). Adequacy and duration of antidepressant treatment in primary care. *Medical Care*, 30, 67-76.
- Katon, W., Von Korff, M., Lin, E., Unutzer, J., Simon, G., Walker, E., Ludman, E., & Bush, T. (1997). Population-based care of depression: Effective disease management strategies to decrease prevalence. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 19, 169-178.
- Kaufmann, C. L. (1995). The self-help employment center. Some outcomes from the first year. *Psychosocial Rehabilitation Journal*, 18, 145-162.
- Kaufmann, C. L., Ward-Colasante, C., & Farmer, J. (1993). Development and evaluation of drop-in centers operated by mental health consumers. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 44, 675-678.
- Keller, M. B., & Hanks, D. L. (1994). The natural history and heterogeneity of depressive disorders: Implications for rational antidepressant therapy. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 55(Suppl. A), 25-31.
- Keller, M. B., Lavori, P. W., Kane, J. M., Gelenberg, A. J., Rosenbaum, J. F., Walzer, E. A., & Baker, L. A. (1992). Subsyndromal symptoms in bipolar disorder. A comparison of standard and low serum levels of lithium. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 49, 371-376.
- Keller, M. B., & Shapiro, R. W. (1982). "Double depression": Superimposition of acute depressive episodes on chronic depressive disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 139, 438-442.
- Kendler, K. S., & Diehl, S. R. (1993). The genetics of schizophrenia: A current, genetic-epidemiologic perspective. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 19, 261-285.
- Kendler, K. S., Heath, A. C., Martin, N. G., & Eaves, L. J. (1987). Symptoms of anxiety and symptoms of depression. Same genes, different environments? *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 44, 451-457.
- Kendler, K. S., Kessler, R. C., Walters, E. E., MacLean, C., Neale, M. C., Heath, A. C., & Eaves, L. J. (1995). Stressful life events, genetic liability, and onset of an episode of major depression in women. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 833-842.
- Kendler, K. S., MacLean, C. J., O'Neill, F. A., Burke, J., Murphy, B., Duke, F., Shinkwin, R., Easter, S. M., Webb, B. T., Zhang, J., Walsh, D., & Straub, R. E. (1996). Evidence for a schizophrenia vulnerability locus on chromosome 8p in the Irish study of high-density schizophrenia families. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 153, 1534-1540.
- Kent, J. M., Coplan, J. D., & Gorman, J. M. (1998). Clinical utility of the selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors in the spectrum of anxiety. *Biological Psychiatry*, 44, 812-824.
- Keri, S., Szekeres, G., Kelemen, O., Antal, A., Szendi, I., Kovacs, Z., Benedek, G., & Janka, Z. (1998). Abstraction is impaired at the perceptual level in schizophrenic patients. *Neuroscience Letters*, 243, 93-96.
- Kern, R. S., Green, M. F., Marshall, B. D., Jr., Wirshing, W. C., Wirshing, D., McGurk, S., Marder, S. R., & Mintz, J. (1998). Risperidone vs. haloperidol on reaction time, manual dexterity, and motor learning in treatment-resistant schizophrenia patients. *Biological Psychiatry*, 44, 726-732.

Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General

- Kessler, R. C., McGonagle, K. A., Zhao, S., Nelson, C. B., Hughes, M., Eshleman, S., Wittchen, H. U., & Kendler, K. S. (1994). Lifetime and 12-month prevalence of DSM-III-R psychiatric disorders in the United States. Results from the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 51, 8-19.
- Kessler, R. C., Sonnega, A., Bromet, E., Hughes, M., & Nelson, C. B. (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52, 1048-1060.
- Kety, S. S. (1987). The significance of genetic factors in the etiology of schizophrenia: Results from the national study of adoptees in Denmark. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 21, 423-429.
- Kiev, A., Masco, H. L., Wenger, T. L., Johnston, J. A., Batey, S. R., & Holloman, L. C. (1994). The cardiovascular effects of bupropion and nortriptyline in depressed outpatients. *Annals of Clinical Psychiatry*, 6, 107-115.
- Kim, K., & Jacobs, S. (1995). Stress of bereavement and consequent psychiatric illness. In C. M. Maure (Ed.), *Does stress cause psychiatric illness?* (pp. 187-219). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kirchner, J. E., Owen, R. R., Nordquist, C., & Fischer, E. P. (1998). Diagnosis and management of substance use disorders among inpatients with schizophrenia. *Psychiatric Services*, 49, 82-85.
- Kirkpatrick, B., Ram, R., Amador, X. F., Buchanan, R. W., McGlashan, T., Tohen, M., & Bromet, E. (1998). Summer birth and the deficit syndrome of schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 1221-1226.
- Klein, D. F., & Ross, D. C. (1993). Reanalysis of the National Institute of Mental Health Treatment of Depression Collaborative Research Program General Effectiveness Report. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 8, 241-251.
- Klerman, G. L. (1990). The psychiatric patient's right to effective treatment: Implications of *Osheroff v. Chestnut Lodge*. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 409-418.
- Klerman, G. L., Weissman, M. M., Ouellette, R., Johnson, J., & Greenwald, S. (1991). Panic attacks in the community. Social morbidity and health care utilization. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 265, 742-746.
- Klerman, G. L., Weissman, M. M., Rounsvaille, B. J., & Sherron, E. S. (1984). *Interpersonal psychotherapy of depression*. New York: Basic Books.
- Klosterkotter, J., Albers, M., Steinmeyer, E. M., Hensen, A., & Sass, H. (1995). Positive or negative symptoms—which are more appropriate as diagnostic criteria for schizophrenia? *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 92, 321-326.
- Kopelowicz, A., Liberman, R. P., Mintz, J., & Zarate, R. (1997). Comparison of efficacy of social skills training for deficit and nondeficit negative symptoms in schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 424-425.
- Kornstein, S. G., Schatzberg, A. F., Thase, M. E., Yonkers, K. A., McCullough, J. P., Keitner, G. I., Gelenberg, A. J., Davis, S. M., Harrison, W. M., & Keller, M. B. (in press). Gender differences in treatment response to sertraline versus imipramine in chronic depression. *American Journal of Psychiatry*.
- Kosten, T. R., & Ziedonis, D. M. (1997). Substance abuse and schizophrenia: Editors' introduction. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 23, 181-186.
- Kovacs, M., Rush, A. J., Beck, A. T., & Hollon, S. D. (1981). Depressed outpatients treated with cognitive therapy or pharmacotherapy. A one-year follow-up. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 38, 33-39.
- Krieger, N., Rowley, D. L., Herman, A. A., Avery, B., & Phillips, M. T. (1993). Racism, sexism, and social class: Implications for studies of health, disease, and well-being. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 9(Suppl.), 82-122.
- Kukopoulos, A., Reginaldi, D., Laddomada, P., Floris, G., Serra, G., & Tondo, L. (1980). Course of the manic-depressive cycle and changes caused by treatment. *Pharmakopsychiatrie Neuro-Psychopharmacologie*, 13, 156-167.
- Kunugi, H., Takei, N., Saito, K., Akizuki, S., Murray, R. M., & Nanko, S. (1996). Relationship between impairment of prenatal brain growth and family history of psychosis in schizophrenia. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 30, 475-481.
- Kunugi, H., Vallada, H., Sham, P., Hoda, F., Arranz, M., Li, T., Nanko, S., Murray, R. M., McGuffin, P., Owen, M., Gill, M., & Collier, D. (1997). Catechol-O-methyltransferase polymorphisms and schizophrenia: A transmission disequilibrium study in multiply affected families. *Psychiatric Genetics*, 7, 97-101.
- Kupfer, D. J. (1991). Long-term treatment of depression. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 52(Suppl.), 28-34.

- Kupfer, D. J., Frank, E., McEachran, A. B., & Grochocinski, V. J. (1990). Delta sleep ratio. A biological correlate of early recurrence in unipolar affective disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 47, 1100–1105.
- Kupfer, D. J., Frank, E., Perel, J. M., Cornes, C., Mallinger, A. G., Thase, M. E., McEachran, A. B., & Grochocinski, V. J. (1992). Five-year outcome for maintenance therapies in recurrent depression. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 49, 769–773.
- Kurtz, L. F. (1997). *Self-help and support groups: A handbook for practitioners*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Lam, D. H. (1991). Psychosocial family intervention in schizophrenia: A review of empirical studies. *Psychological Medicine*, 21, 423–441.
- Lam, Y. W., Jann, M. W., Chang, W. H., Yu, H. S., Lin, S. K., Chen, H., & Davis, C. M. (1995). Intra- and interethnic variability in reduced haloperidol to haloperidol ratios. *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, 35, 128–136.
- Lamarque, V. (1996). [Hematologic effects of clozapine: A review of the international experience]. *Encephale*, 22(6), 35–36.
- Lamb, H. R., & Weinberger, L. E. (1998). Persons with severe mental illness in jails and prisons: A review. *Psychiatric Services*, 49, 483–492.
- Lawson, W. B., Helper, N., Holladay, J., & Cuffel, B. (1994). Race as a factor in inpatient and outpatient admissions and diagnosis. *Hospital Community Psychiatry*, 45, 72–74.
- Lazarus, R. S., & Folkman, S. (1984). *Stress, appraisal and coping*. New York: Springer.
- LeDoux, J. (1996). Emotional networks and motor control: A fearful view. *Progress in Brain Research*, 107, 437–446.
- Lehman, A. F. (1995). Vocational rehabilitation in schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 21, 645–656.
- Lehman, A. F. (1996). Evaluating outcomes of treatments for persons with psychotic disorders. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 57(Suppl. 11), 61–67.
- Lehman, A. F. (1997). Managing schizophrenia: Interventions and outcomes. *Disease Management and Health Outcomes*, 1, 286–295.
- Lehman, A. F. (1998). Public health policy, community services, and outcomes for patients with schizophrenia. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 21, 221–231.
- Lehman, A. F., & Newman, S. J. (1996). Housing. In W. R. Breakey (Ed.), *Integrated mental health services: Modern community psychiatry* (pp. 300–309). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lehman, A. F., Postrado, L. T., Roth, D., McNary, S., & Goldman, H. (1994). An evaluation of continuity of care, case management, and client outcomes in the RWJ PCMI. *Milbank Quarterly*, 72, 105–122.
- Lehman, A. F., & Steinwachs, D. M. (1998a). Patterns of usual care for schizophrenia: Initial results from the Schizophrenia Patient Outcomes Research Team (PORT) Client Survey. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 24, 11–20.
- Lehman, A. F., & Steinwachs, D. M. (1998b). Translating research into practice: The Schizophrenia Patient Outcomes Research Team (PORT) treatment recommendations. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 24, 1–10.
- Lenox, R. H., Newhouse, P. A., Creelman, W. L., & Whitaker, T. M. (1992). Adjunctive treatment of manic agitation with lorazepam versus haloperidol: A double-blind study. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 53, 47–52.
- Lerer, B., Moore, N., Meyendorff, E., Cho, S. R., & Gershon, S. (1987). Carbamazepine versus lithium in mania: A double-blind study. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 48, 89–93.
- Levey, S., Howells, K., & Cowden, E. (1995). Dangerousness, unpredictability, and the fear of people with schizophrenia. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry*, 6, 19–39.
- Levin, S., Yurgelun-Todd, D., & Craft, S. (1989). Contribution of clinical neuropsychology to the study of schizophrenia. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 98, 341–356.
- Levinson, D. F., Mahtani, M. M., Nancarrow, D. J., Brown, D. M., Kruglyak, L., Kirby, A., Hayward, N. K., Crowe, R. R., Andreasen, N. C., Black, D. W., Silverman, J. M., Endicott, J., Sharpe, L., Mohs, R. C., Siever, L. J., Walters, M. K., Lennon, D. P., Jones, H. L., Nertney, D. A., Daly, M. J., Gladis, M., & Mowry, B. J. (1998). Genome scan of schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 741–750.
- Levinson, D. F., Simpson, G. M., Singh, H., Yadalam, K., Jain, A., Stephanos, M. J., & Silver, P. (1990). Fluphenazine dose, clinical response, and extrapyramidal symptoms during acute treatment. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 47, 761–768.

Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General

- Lewis, P., Rack, P. H., Vaddadi, K. S., & Allen, J. J. (1980). Ethnic differences in drug response. *Postgraduate Medical Journal*, 56(Suppl. 1), 46–49.
- Ley, A., Jeffery, D. P., McLaren, S., & Siegfried, N. (1999). Treatment programmes for those with both severe mental illness and substance misuse (Cochrane Review). In The Cochrane Library, Issue 4. Oxford, U.K.: Update Software.
- Liberman, R. P., Wallace, C. J., Blackwell, G., Kopelowicz, A., Vaccaro, J. V., & Mintz, J. (1998). Skills training versus psychosocial occupational therapy for persons with persistent schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 1087–1091.
- Liberman, R. P., Wallace, C. J., Vaughn, C. E., Snyder, K. S., & Rust, C. (1980). Social and family factors in the course of schizophrenia: Toward an interpersonal problem-solving therapy for schizophrenics and their relatives. In J. Strauss, S. Fleck, & M. Bowers (Eds.), *Psychotherapy of schizophrenia: Current status and new directions* (pp. 21–54). New York: Plenum Publishing.
- Lieberman, A. A., Gowdy, E. A., & Knutson, L. C. (1991). The mental health outreach project: A case study in self-help. *Psychosocial Rehabilitation Journal*, 14, 100–105.
- Lieberman, J. A. (1993). Understanding the mechanism of action of atypical antipsychotic drugs. A review of compounds in use and development. *British Journal of Psychiatry. Supplement*, 22, 7–18.
- Lieberman, J. A. (1996). Atypical antipsychotic drugs as a first-line treatment of schizophrenia: A rationale and hypothesis. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 57(Suppl. 11), 68–71.
- Lieberman, J., Jody, D., Geisler, S., Alvir, J., Loebel, A., Szymanski, S., Woerner, M., & Borenstein, M. (1993). Time course and biologic correlates of treatment response in first-episode schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 50, 369–376.
- Lieberman, J. A., Koreen, A. R., Chakos, M., Sheitman, B., Woerner, M., Alvir, J. M., & Bilder, R. (1996). Factors influencing treatment response and outcome of first-episode schizophrenia: Implications for understanding the pathophysiology of schizophrenia. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 57(Suppl. 9), 5–9.
- Lieberman, J. A., Safferman, A. Z., Pollack, S., Szymanski, S., Johns, C., Howard, A., Kronig, M., Bookstein, P., & Kane, J. M. (1994). Clinical effects of clozapine in chronic schizophrenia: Response to treatment and predictors of outcome. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 151, 1744–1752.
- Liebowitz, M. R. (1997). Panic disorder as a chronic illness. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 58(Suppl. 13), 5–8.
- Lin, K. M., Anderson, D., & Poland, R. E. (1995). Ethnicity and psychopharmacology. Bridging the gap. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 18, 635–647.
- Lin, K. M., Anderson, D., & Poland, R. E. (1997). Ethnic and cultural considerations in psychopharmacotherapy. In D. Dunner (Ed.), *Current psychiatric therapy* (2nd ed., pp. 75–81). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Linde, K., Ramirez, G., Mulrow, C. D., Pauls, A., Weidenhammer, W., & Melchart, D. (1996). St. John's wort for depression—an overview and meta-analysis of randomised clinical trials. *British Medical Journal*, 313, 253–258.
- Lipska, B. K., Swerdlow, N. R., Geyer, M. A., Jaskiw, G. E., Braff, D. L., & Weinberger, D. R. (1995). Neonatal excitotoxic hippocampal damage in rats causes post-pubertal changes in prepulse inhibition of startle and its disruption by apomorphine. *Psychopharmacology*, 122, 35–43.
- Lipska, B. K., & Weinberger, D. R. (1993). Delayed effects of neonatal hippocampal damage on haloperidol-induced catalepsy and apomorphine-induced stereotypic behaviors in the rat. *Brain Research, Developmental Brain Research*, 75, 213–222.
- Lipska, B. K., & Weinberger, D. R. (1997). *Animal models of schizophrenia*. Unpublished manuscript.
- Loebel, A. D., Botts, S. R., & Feldman, B. I. (1998). Atypical antipsychotics in the managed care era. *American Journal of Managed Care*, 4, S37–S59.
- Long, L., & Van Tosh, L. (1988). *Program descriptions of consumer-run programs for homeless people with mental illness*. Rockville, MD: National Institute of Mental Health.
- Lopez, S. R., Nelson, K., Snyder, K., & Mintz J. (in press). Attributions and affective reactions of family members and course of schizophrenia. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*.
- Loyd, D. W., & Tsuang, M. T. (1985). Disability and welfare—who wants it? *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 46, 273–275.

Adults and Mental Health

- Lu, F. G., Lim, R. F., & Mezzich, J. E. (1995). Issues in the assessment and diagnosis of culturally diverse individuals. In J. Olham & M. Riba (Eds.), *Review of psychiatry* (Vol. 14, pp. 477-509). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Luke, D. A. (1989). *The measurement of change in a self-help context*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.
- Lydiard, R. B., Brawman-Mintzer, O., & Ballenger, J. C. (1996). Recent developments in the psychopharmacology of anxiety disorders. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 64, 660-668.
- Lynch, M. D., & Kruzich, J. M. (1986). Needs assessment of the chronically mentally ill: Practitioner and client perspectives. *Administration in Mental Health*, 4, 237-248.
- Maciejewski, P. W., Prigerson, H. G., & Mazure, C. M. (1999). *Sex differences in event-related risk for major depression*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- MacMillan, H. L., Fleming, J. E., Trocme, N., Boyle, M. H., Wong, M., Racine, Y. A., Beardslee, W. R., & Offord, D. R. (1997). Prevalence of child physical and sexual abuse in the community. Results from the Ontario Health Supplement. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 278, 131-135.
- Magee, W. J., Eaton, W. W., Wittchen, H. U., McGonagle, K. A., & Kessler, R. C. (1996). Agoraphobia, simple phobia, and social phobia in the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 53, 159-168.
- Mahurin, R. K., Velligan, D. I., & Miller, A. L. (1998). Executive-frontal lobe cognitive dysfunction in schizophrenia: A symptom subtype analysis. *Psychiatry Research*, 79, 139-149.
- Mancuso, L. (1990). Reasonable accommodation for workers with psychiatric disabilities. *Psychosocial Rehabilitation Journal*, 2, 3-19.
- March, J. S., Frances, A., Carpenter, D., & Kahn, D. A. (1997). Treatment of obsessive-compulsive disorder. The Expert Consensus Panel for obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 58, 2-72.
- Marcus, S. C., Olfson, M., Pincus, H. A., Shear, M. K., & Zarin, D. A. (1997). Self-reported anxiety, general medical conditions, and disability bed days. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 1766-1768.
- Marder, S. R., Wirshing, W. C., Mintz, J., McKenzie, J., Johnston, K., Eckman, T. A., Lebell, M., Zimmerman, K., & Liberman, R. P. (1996). Two-year outcome of social skills training and group psychotherapy for outpatients with schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 153, 1585-1592.
- Mari, J. J., & Streiner, D. L. (1994). An overview of family interventions and relapse on schizophrenia: Meta-analysis of research findings. *Psychological Medicine*, 24, 565-578.
- Marks, I. M. (1969). *Fears and phobias*. New York: Academic Press.
- Maslowski, J., Jansen van Rensburg, D., & Mthoko, N. (1998). A polydiagnostic approach to the differences in the symptoms of schizophrenia in different cultural and ethnic populations. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 98, 41-46.
- Mason, P., Harrison, G., Croudace, T., Glazebrook, C., & Medley, I. (1997). The predictive validity of a diagnosis of schizophrenia. A report from the International Study of Schizophrenia (ISoS) coordinated by the World Health Organization and the Department of Psychiatry, University of Nottingham. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 170, 321-327.
- Mattson, D. T., Berk, M., & Lucas, M. D. (1997). A neuropsychological study of prefrontal lobe function in the positive and negative subtypes of schizophrenia. *Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 158, 487-494.
- Maziade, M., Bouchard, S., Gingras, N., Charron, L., Cardinal, A., Roy, M. A., Gauthier, B., Tremblay, G., Cote, S., Fournier, C., Boutin, P., Hamel, M., Merette, C., & Martinez, M. (1996). Long-term stability of diagnosis and symptom dimensions in a systematic sample of patients with onset of schizophrenia in childhood and early adolescence. II: Postnegative distinction and childhood predictors of adult outcome. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 169, 371-378.
- McCarthy, J., & Nelson, G. (1991). An evaluation of supportive housing for current and former psychiatric patients. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 42, 1254-1256.
- McElroy, S. L., Keck, P. E., Jr., Pope, H. G., Jr., & Hudson, J. I. (1992). Valproate in the treatment of bipolar disorder: Literature review and clinical guidelines. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 12, 42S-52S.
- McEwen, B. S. (1998). Protective and damaging effects of stress mediators. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 338, 171B179.

Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General

- McEwen, B. S., & Magarinos, A. M. (1997). Stress effects on morphology and function of the hippocampus. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 821, 271–284.
- McFarlane, A. C., & Yehuda, R. (1996). Resilience, vulnerability, and the course of post-traumatic reactions. In B. A. van der Kolk, A. C. McFarlane, & L. Weisath (Eds.), *Traumatic stress: The effects of overwhelming experience on mind, body and society* (pp. 155–181). New York: Guilford Press.
- McFarlane, W. R. (1997). Family psychoeducation: Basic concepts and innovative applications. In S. W. Henggeler & A. B. Santos (Eds.), *Innovative approaches for difficult-to-treat populations* (pp. 211–238). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- McFarlane, W. R., Lukens, E., Link, B., Dushay, R., Deakins, S. A., Newmark, M., Dunne, E. J., Horen, B., & Toran, J. (1995). Multiple-family groups and psychoeducation in the treatment of schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52, 679–687.
- McGuffin, P., Owen, M. J., & Farmer, A. E. (1995). Genetic basis of schizophrenia. *Lancet*, 346, 678–682.
- McGuire, P. K., Quested, D. J., Spence, S. A., Murray, R. M., Frith, C. D., & Liddle, P. F. (1998). Pathophysiology of “positive” thought disorder in schizophrenia. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 173, 231–235.
- McInnis, M. G., McMahon, F. J., Chase, G. A., Simpson, S. G., Ross, C. A., & DePaulo, J. R. (1993). Anticipation in bipolar affective disorder. *American Journal of Human Genetics*, 53, 385–390.
- McLeod, J. D., & Kessler, R. C. (1990). Socioeconomic status differences in vulnerability to undesirable life events. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 31, 162–172.
- Mead, S. (1997). Stepping stone crisis respite program. *NEC Newsletter*, 10.
- Mechanic, D. (1998). Cultural and organizational aspects of application of the Americans With Disabilities Act to persons with psychiatric disabilities. *Milbank Quarterly*, 76, 5–23.
- Medalia, A., Aluma, M., Tryon, W., & Merriam, A. E. (1998). Effectiveness of attention training in schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 24, 147–152.
- Mednick, S. A., Machon, R. A., Huttunen, M. O., & Bonett, D. (1988). Adult schizophrenia following prenatal exposure to an influenza epidemic. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 45, 189–192.
- Meltzer, H. Y. (1997). Treatment-resistant schizophrenia—The role of clozapine. *Current Medical Research Opinion*, 14, 1–20.
- Mendlewicz, J., & Rainer, J. D. (1977). Adoption study supporting genetic transmission in manic-depressive illness. *Nature*, 268, 327–329.
- Meredith, L. S., Wells, K. B., & Camp, P. (1994). Clinician specialty and treatment style for depressed outpatients with and without medical comorbidities. *Archives of Family Medicine*, 3, 1065–1072.
- Meredith, L. S., Wells, K. B., Kaplan, S. H., & Mazel, R. M. (1996). Counseling typically provided for depression. Role of clinician specialty and payment system. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 53, 905–912.
- Merikangas, K. R., Mehta, R. L., Molnar, B. E., Walters, E. E., Swendsen, J. D., Aguilar-Gaziola, S., Bijl, R., Borges, G., Caraveo-Anduaga, J. J., Dewit, D. J., Kolody, B., Vega, W. A., Wittchen, H. U., & Kessler, R. C. (1998). Comorbidity of substance use disorders with mood and anxiety disorders: Results of the international consortium in psychiatric epidemiology. *Addictive Behaviors*, 23, 893–907.
- Meterissian, G. B., & Bradwejn, J. (1989). Comparative studies on the efficacy of psychotherapy, pharmacotherapy, and their combination in depression: Was adequate pharmacotherapy provided? *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 9, 334–339.
- Miller, D. D. (1996). Schizophrenia: Its etiology and impact. *Pharmacotherapy*, 16, 2–5.
- Miller, I. W., Norman, W. H., & Keitner, G. I. (1990). Treatment response of high cognitive dysfunction depressed inpatients. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 31, 62–71.
- Miller, L., & Miller, L. (1997). A.N.G.E.L.S., Inc.: A consumer-run supported employment agency. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, 21, 160–163.
- Miner, C. R., Rosenthal, R. N., Hellerstein, D. J., & Muenz, L. R. (1997). Prediction of compliance with outpatient referral in patients with schizophrenia and psychoactive substance use disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 54, 706–712.
- Miranda, J., Azocar, F., Komaromy, M., & Golding, J. M. (1998). Unmet mental health needs of women in public-sector gynecologic clinics. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 178, 212–217.

Adults and Mental Health

- Miranda, J., & Green, B. L. (1999). The need for mental health services research focusing on poor young women. *Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics*, 2, 73-89.
- Mischel, W., & Shoda, Y. (1998). Reconciling processing dynamics and personality dispositions. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 49, 229-258.
- Mitchell, A. J. (1998). The role of corticotropin releasing factor in depressive illness: A critical review. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews*, 22, 635-651.
- Moller, H. J., & von Zerssen, D. (1995). Course and outcome of schizophrenia. In S. R. Hirsch & D. R. Weinberger (Eds.), *Schizophrenia* (pp. 106-127). London: Blackwell Science.
- Monking, H. S. (1994). Self-help groups for families of schizophrenia patients. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatry Epidemiology*, 29, 149-154.
- Montgomery, S. A., Dufour, H., Brion, S., Gailledreau, J., Laqueille, X., Ferrey, G., Moron, P., Parant-Lucena, N., Singer, L., Danion, J. M., Beuzen, J. N., & Pierredon, M. A. (1988). The prophylactic efficacy of fluoxetine in unipolar depression. *British Journal of Psychiatry Supplement*, 69-76.
- Morrissey, J., Calloway, M., Bartko, T., Ridgely, M. S., Goldman, H., & Paulson, R. (1994). Mental health authorities and service system change from the RWJ PCMI. *Milbank Quarterly*, 72, 49-80.
- Mosher, L. R. (1999). Soteria and other alternatives to acute psychiatric hospitalization: A personal and professional review. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 187, 142-149.
- Mosher, L. R., & Menn, A. (1978). Community residential treatment for schizophrenia: Two year follow-up. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 29, 715-723.
- Mowbray, C. T., Leff, S., Warren, R., McCrohan, N. M., & Bybee, D. (1997). Enhancing vocational outcomes for persons with psychiatric disabilities: A new paradigm. In S. W. Henggeler & A. B. Santos (Eds.), *Innovative approaches for difficult-to-treat populations* (pp. 311-350). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Mowbray, C. T., Moxley, D. P., Thrasher, S., Bybee, D., McCrohan, N., Harris, S., & Clover, G. (1996). Consumers as community support providers: Issues created by role innovation. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 32, 47-67.
- Mowbray, C. T., Solomon, M., Ribisl, K. M., Ebejer, M. A., Deiz, N., Brown, W., Bandla, H., Luke, D. A., Davidson, W. S., Jr., & Herman, S. (1995). Treatment for mental illness and substance abuse in a public psychiatric hospital. Successful strategies and challenging problems. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 12, 129-139.
- Mowbray, C. T., & Tan, C. (1993). Consumer-operated drop-in centers: Evaluation of operations and impact. *Journal of Mental Health Administration*, 20, 8-19.
- Mueser, K. T., Bond, G. R., Drake, R. E., & Resnick, S. G. (1998a). Models of community care for severe mental illness: A review of research on case management. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 24, 37-74.
- Mueser, K. T., Drake, R. D., & Miles, K. M. (1997a). The course and treatment of substance use disorders in persons with severe mental illnesses. *NIDA Research Monograph*, 172, 86-109.
- Mueser, K. T., Drake, R. E., & Bond, G. R. (1997b). Recent advances in psychiatric rehabilitation for patients with severe mental illness. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 5, 123-137.
- Mueser, K. T., Drake, R. E., & Wallach, M. A. (1998b). Dual diagnosis: A review of etiological theories. *Addictive Behaviors*, 23, 717-734.
- Mueser, K. T., Yarnold, P. R., Levinson, D. F., Singh, H., Bellack, A. S., Kee, K., Morrison, R. L., & Yadalam, K. G. (1990). Prevalence of substance abuse in schizophrenia: Demographic and clinical correlates. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 16, 31-56.
- Mukherjee, S., Sackeim, H. A., & Schnur, D. B. (1994). Electroconvulsive therapy of acute manic episodes: A review of 50 years' experience. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 151, 169-176.
- Munoz, R. F., Hollon, S. D., McGrath, E., Rehm, L. P., & VandenBos, G. R. (1994). On the AHCPR depression in primary care guidelines. Further considerations for practitioners. *American Psychologist*, 49, 42-61.
- Munoz, R. F., Ying, Y. W., Bernal, G., Perez-Stable, E. J., Sorensen, J. L., Hargreaves, W. A., Miranda, J., & Miller, L. S. (1995). Prevention of depression with primary care patients: A randomized controlled trial. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 23, 199-222.
- Murray, C. J., & Lopez, A. D. (1996). Evidence-based health policy—lessons from the Global Burden of Disease Study. *Science*, 274, 740-743.

Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General

- Murray, P. (1996). Recovery, Inc., as an adjunct to treatment in an era of managed care. *Psychiatric Services*, 47, 1378-1381.
- Murray, R. M., Jones, P., O'Callaghan, E., Takei, N., & Sham, P. (1992). Genes, viruses and neurodevelopmental schizophrenia. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 26, 225-235.
- Murray, R. M., & Lewis, S. W. (1987). Is schizophrenia a neurodevelopmental disorder? *British Medical Journal (Clinical Research Ed.)*, 295, 681-682.
- Myers, E. D., & Branthewaite, A. (1992). Out-patient compliance with antidepressant medication. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 160, 83-86.
- Myhrman, A., Rantakallio, P., Isohanni, M., Jones, P., & Partanen, U. (1996). Unwantedness of a pregnancy and schizophrenia in the child. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 169, 637-640.
- Nakamura, M., Inoue, A., Hemmi, H., & Suzuki, J. (1995). Positive associations between dopamine D4 receptor polymorphism and schizophrenia. A study on two schizophrenic groups with loading and unloading. *Proceedings of the Japan Academy Series B-Physical and Biological Sciences*, 71, 214-243.
- Narrow, W. E., Regier, D. A., Rae, D. S., Manderscheid, R. W., & Locke, B. Z. (1993). Use of services by persons with mental and addictive disorders. Findings from the National Institute of Mental Health Epidemiologic Catchment Area program. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 50, 95-107.
- Nathan, P. J. (1999). The experimental and clinical pharmacology of St. John's Wort (*Hypericum perforatum L.*). *Molecular Psychiatry*, 4, 333-388.
- National Institute of Mental Health. (1998). *Genetics and mental disorders: Report of the National Institute of Mental Health's genetics workgroup*. Rockville, MD: Author.
- National Institute on Disability and Rehabilitation Research. (1992). *Strategies to secure and maintain employment for people with long-term mental illness*. Washington, DC: Author.
- National Institutes of Health, & National Institute of Mental Health. (1985). Consensus conference. Electroconvulsive therapy. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 254, 2103-2108.
- National Resource Center on Homelessness and Mental Illness. (1989). *Self-help programs for people who are homeless and mentally ill*. Delmar, NY: Policy Research Associates.
- Nazroo, J. Y., Edwards, A. C., & Brown, G. W. (1997). Gender differences in the onset of depression following a shared life event: A study of couples. *Psychological Medicine*, 27, 9-19.
- Neborsky, R., Janowsky, D., Munson, E., & Depry, D. (1981). Rapid treatment of acute psychotic symptoms with high- and low-dose haloperidol. Behavioral considerations. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 38, 195-199.
- Nelson, G., Hall, G. B., & Walsh-Bowers, R. (1998). The relationship between housing characteristics, emotional well-being and the personal empowerment of psychiatric consumer/survivors. *Community Mental Health*, 34, 57-69.
- Nelson, J. C. (1994). Are the SSRI's really better tolerated than the TCA's for treatment of major depression? *Psychiatric Annals*, 24, 628-631.
- Nemeroff, C. B. (1992). New vistas in neuropeptide research in neuropsychiatry: Focus on corticotropin-releasing factor. *Neuropharmacology*, 6, 69-75.
- Nemeroff, C. B. (1998). Psychopharmacology of affective disorders in the 21st century. *Biological Psychiatry*, 44, 517-525.
- Newman, S. J., Reschovsky, J. D., Kaneda, K., & Hendrick, A. M. (1994). The effects of independent living on persons with chronic mental illness: An assessment of the Section 8 certificate program. *Milbank Quarterly*, 72, 171-198.
- Nierenberg, A. A., Feighner, J. P., Rudolph, R., Cole, J. O., & Sullivan, J. (1994). Venlafaxine for treatment-resistant unipolar depression. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 14, 419-423.
- Nierenberg, A. A., McLean, N. E., Alpert, J. E., Worthington, J. J., Rosenbaum, J. F., & Fava, M. (1995). Early nonresponse to fluoxetine as a predictor of poor 8-week outcome. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 1500-1503.
- Nierenberg, A. A., & White, K. (1990). What next? A review of pharmacologic strategies for treatment resistant depression. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, 26, 429-460.
- Nikkel, R. E., Smith, G., & Edwards, D. (1992). A consumer-operated case management project. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 43, 577-579.
- Nolen-Hoeksema, S., Larson, J., & Grayson, C. (in press). Explaining the gender difference in depressive symptoms. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*.

- Noordsy, D. L., Schwab, B., Fox, L., & Drake, R. E. (1996). The role of self-help programs in the rehabilitation of persons with severe mental illness and substance use disorders. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 32, 71-81.
- Nopoulos, P., Flaum, M., & Andreasen, N. C. (1997). Sex differences in brain morphology in schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 1648-1654.
- Norman, R. M., & Malla, A. K. (1995). Prodromal symptoms of relapse in schizophrenia: A review. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 21, 527-539.
- Nowotny, B., Hafner, H., & Loffler, W. (1996). [How the onset of schizophrenia breaks into the social development]. *Zeitschrift Fur Klinische Psychologie-Forschung Und Praxis*, 25, 208-220.
- Nuechterlein, K. H., Dawson, M. E., Ventura, J., Gitlin, M., Subotnik, K. L., Snyder, K. S., Mintz, J., & Bartzokis, G. (1994). The vulnerability/stress model of schizophrenic relapse: A longitudinal study. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica. Supplementum*, 382, 58-64.
- Nutt, D. J., Bell, C. J., & Malizia, A. L. (1998). Brain mechanisms of social anxiety disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 59(Suppl. 17), 4-11.
- Olfson, M., & Klerman, G. L. (1992). The treatment of depression: Prescribing practices of primary care physicians and psychiatrists. *Journal of Family Practice*, 35, 627-635.
- Olfson, M., & Klerman, G. L. (1993). Trends in the prescription of antidepressants by office-based psychiatrists. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 571-577.
- Olie, J. P., & Bayle, F. J. (1997). [New chemotherapy approaches to psychoses]. *Encephale*, 23, 2-9.
- Onstad, S., Skre, I., Torgersen, S., & Kringlen, E. (1991). Subtypes of schizophrenia—evidence from a twin-family study. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 84, 203-206.
- Owen, C., Rutherford, V., Jones, M., Wright, C., Tennant, C., & Smallman, A. (1996). Housing accommodation preferences of people with psychiatric disabilities. *Psychiatric Services*, 47, 628-632.
- Pande, A. C., & Sayler, M. E. (1993). Severity of depression and response to fluoxetine. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 8, 243-245.
- Patterson, T. L., Klapow, J. C., Eastham, J. H., Heaton, R. K., Evans, J. D., Koch, W. L., & Jeste, D. V. (1998). Correlates of functional status in older patients with schizophrenia. *Psychiatry Research*, 80, 41-52.
- Patterson, T. L., Semple, S. J., Shaw, W. S., Halpaine, M., Moscona, S., Grant, I., & Jeste, D. V. (1997). Self-reported social functioning among older patients with schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Research*, 27, 199-210.
- Pearce, J., Hawton, K., & Blake, F. (1995). Psychological and sexual symptoms associated with the menopause and the effects of hormone replacement therapy. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 167, 163-173.
- Pearlstein, T., Rosen, K., & Stone, A. B. (1997). Mood disorders and menopause. *Endocrinology and Metabolism Clinics of North America*, 26, 279-294.
- Peet, M. (1994). Induction of mania with selective serotonin re-uptake inhibitors and tricyclic antidepressants. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 549-550.
- Penn, D. L., & Mueser, K. T. (1996). Research update on the psychosocial treatment of schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 153, 607-617.
- Peralta, V., & Cuesta, M. J. (1998). Factor structure and clinical validity of completing models of positive symptoms in schizophrenia. *Biological Psychiatry*, 44, 107-114.
- Perry, P. J., Sanger, T., & Beasley, C. (1997). Olanzapine plasma concentrations and clinical response in acutely ill schizophrenic patients. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 17, 472-477.
- Persons, J. B., Thase, M. E., & Crits-Christoph, P. (1996). The role of psychotherapy in the treatment of depression: Review of two practice guidelines. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 53, 283-290.
- Peselow, E. D., Filippi, A. M., Goodnick, P., Barouche, F., & Fieve, R. R. (1989). The short- and long-term efficacy of paroxetine HCl: B. Data from a double-blind crossover study and from a year-long term trial vs. imipramine and placebo. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, 25, 272-276.
- Phelan, J. C., Bromet, E., & Link, B. (1998). Psychiatric illness and family stigma. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 24, 115-126.
- Phillips, K. A. (1991). Body dysmorphic disorder: The distress of imagined ugliness. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1138-1149.
- Pitman, R. K., Green, R. C., Jenike, M. A., & Mesulam, M. M. (1987). Clinical comparison of Tourette's disorder and obsessive compulsive disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 1166-1171.

Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General

- Placidi, G. F., Lenzi, A., Lazzerini, F., Cassano, G. B., & Akiskal, H. S. (1986). The comparative efficacy and safety of carbamazepine versus lithium: A randomized, double-blind 3-year trial in 83 patients. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 47, 490-494.
- Plotsky, P. M., Owens, M. J., & Nemeroff, C. B. (1995). Neuropeptide alterations in mood disorders. In F. E. Bloom & D. J. Kupfer (Eds.), *Psychopharmacology: The fourth generation of progress* (pp. 971-981). New York: Raven Press.
- Polak, P., & Warner, R. (1996). The economic life of seriously mentally ill people in the community. *Psychiatric Services*, 47, 270-274.
- Polusny, M. A., & Follette, V. M. (1995). Long-term correlates of child sexual abuse: Theory and review of empirical literature. *Applied and Preventive Psychology*, 4, 143-166.
- Portin, P., & Alanen, Y. O. (1997). A critical review of genetic studies of schizophrenia. II. Molecular genetic studies. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 95, 73-80.
- Portin, P., & Alanen, Y. O. (1998). Perinatal complications, genetic risk and schizophrenia. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 97, 382-383.
- Post, R. M. (1990). Non-lithium treatment for bipolar disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 51(Suppl.), 9-16.
- Post, R. M. (1992). Transduction of psychosocial stress into the neurobiology of recurrent affective disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 999-1010.
- Post, R. M., Leverich, G. S., Altshuler, L., & Mikalauskas, K. (1992). Lithium-discontinuation-induced refractoriness: Preliminary observations. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 1727-1729.
- Potter, W. Z., & Rudorfer, M. V. (1993). Electroconvulsive therapy—a modern medical procedure [editorial]. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 328, 882-883.
- Potter, W. Z., Rudorfer, M. V., & Manji, H. (1991). The pharmacologic treatment of depression. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 325, 633-642.
- Powell, T. J. (Ed.). (1994). *Understanding the self-help organization: Frameworks and findings*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Preskorn, S. H. (1995). Comparison of the tolerability of bupropion, fluoxetine, imipramine, nefazodone, paroxetine, sertraline, and venlafaxine. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 56(Suppl. 6), 12-21.
- Preskorn, S. H., & Burke, M. (1992). Somatic therapy for major depressive disorder: Selection of an antidepressant. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 53(Suppl.), 5-18.
- Preti, A., Miotto, P., & Zen, T. (1998). Perinatal complications, genetic risk and schizophrenia [Letter]. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 97, 381-383.
- Priebe, S., Warner, R., Hubschmid, T., & Eckle, I. (1998). Employment, attitudes toward work, and quality of life among people with schizophrenia in three countries. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 24, 469-477.
- Prien, R. F., & Kocsis, J. H. (1995). Long-term treatment of mood disorders. In F. E. Bloom & D. J. Kupfer (Eds.), *Psychopharmacology: The fourth generation of progress* (pp. 1067-1079). New York: Raven Press.
- Prien, R. F., & Kupfer, D. J. (1986). Continuation drug therapy for major depressive episodes: How long should it be maintained? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 143, 18-23.
- Prien, R. F., Kupfer, D. J., Mansky, P. A., Small, J. G., Tuason, V. B., Voss, C. B., & Johnson, W. E. (1984). Drug therapy in the prevention of recurrences in unipolar and bipolar affective disorders. Report of the NIMH Collaborative Study Group comparing lithium carbonate, imipramine, and a lithium carbonate-imipramine combination. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 41, 1096-1104.
- Quitkin, F. M., McGrath, P. J., Stewart, J. W., Ocepek-Welikson, K., Taylor, B. P., Nunes, E., Deliyannides, D., Agosti, V., Donovan, S. J., Petkova, E., & Klein, D. F. (1996). Chronological milestones to guide drug change. When should clinicians switch antidepressants? *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 53, 785-792.
- Quitkin, F. M., Stewart, J. W., McGrath, P. J., Nunes, E., Ocepek-Welikson, K., Tricamo, E., Rabkin, J. G., Ross, D., & Klein, D. F. (1993a). Loss of drug effects during continuation therapy. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 562-565.
- Quitkin, F. M., Stewart, J. W., McGrath, P. J., Tricamo, E., Rabkin, J. G., Ocepek-Welikson, K., Nunes, E., Harrison, W., & Klein, D. F. (1993b). Columbia atypical depression. A subgroup of depressives with better response to MAOI than to tricyclic antidepressants or placebo. *British Journal of Psychiatry. Supplement 21*, 30-34.

- Rabins, P. V., Black, B., German, P., Roca, R., McGuire, M., Brant, L., & Cook, J. (1996). The prevalence of psychiatric disorders in elderly residents of public housing. *Journals of Gerontology. Series A, Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences*, 51, M319–M324.
- Ramirez, L. F. (1996). Ethnicity and psychopharmacology in Latin America. *Mt. Sinai Journal of Medicine*, 63, 330–331.
- Randolph, F., Blasinsky, M., Leginski, W., Parker, L. B., & Goldman, H. H. (1997). Creating integrated service systems for homeless persons with mental illness: The ACCESS Program. Access to community care and effective services and supports. *Psychiatric Services*, 48, 369–373.
- Rantakallio, P., Jones, P., Moring, J., & Von Wendt, L. (1997). Association between central nervous system infections during childhood and adult onset schizophrenia and other psychoses: A 28-year follow-up. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 26, 837–843.
- Rauch, S. L., Savage, C. R., Alpert, N. M., Miguel, E. C., Baer, L., Breiter, H. C., Fischman, A. J., Manzo, P. A., Moretti, C., & Jenike, M. A. (1995). A positron emission tomographic study of simple phobic symptom provocation. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52, 20–28.
- Regier, D. A., Farmer, M. E., Rae, D. S., Locke, B. Z., Keith, S. J., Judd, L. L., & Goodwin, F. K. (1990). Comorbidity of mental disorders with alcohol and other drug abuse. Results from the Epidemiologic Catchment Area (ECA) Study. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 264, 2511–2518.
- Regier, D. A., Hirschfeld, R. M., Goodwin, F. K., Burke, J. D., Jr., Lazar, J. B., & Judd, L. L. (1988). The NIMH Depression Awareness, Recognition, and Treatment Program: Structure, aims, and scientific basis. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 145, 1351–1357.
- Regier, D. A., Narrow, W. E., Rae, D. S., Manderscheid, R. W., Locke, B. Z., & Goodwin, F. K. (1993). The de facto US mental and addictive disorders service system. Epidemiologic Catchment Area prospective 1-year prevalence rates of disorders and services. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 50, 85–94.
- Regier, D. A., Rae, D. S., Narrow, W. E., Kaelber, C. T., & Schatzberg, A. F. (1998). Prevalence of anxiety disorders and their comorbidity with mood and addictive disorders. *British Journal of Psychiatry. Supplement*, 34, 24–28.
- Reidy, D. E. (1993). *Stigma is social death: Mental health consumers/survivors talk about stigma in their lives*. Unpublished manuscript. Education for Community Initiatives, 187 High Street, Suite 303, Holyoke, MA 01040; (413)533–3584.
- Ribeyre, J. M., & Dollfus, S. (1996). [Stability of positive/negative symptoms in schizophrenia.] *Encephale*, 22, 29–31.
- Ridgely, M. S., Goldman, H. H., & Willenbring, M. (1990). Barriers to the care of persons with dual diagnoses: Organizational and financing issues. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 16, 123–132.
- Ridgely, M., Morrissey, J., Paulson, R., Goldman, H., & Calloway, M. (1996). Characteristics and activities of case managers in the RWJ Foundation Program on chronic mental illness. *Psychiatric Services*, 47, 737–743.
- Rifkin, A., Doddi, S., Karajgi, B., Borenstein, M., & Wachspress, M. (1991). Dosage of haloperidol for schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 48, 166–170.
- Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. (1990). Public attitudes toward people with chronic mental illnesses. Boston: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Program on Chronic Mental Illnesses.
- Robins, L. N., & Regier, D. A. (1991). *Psychiatric disorders in America: The Epidemiologic Catchment Area Study*. New York: Free Press.
- Rogan, M. T., & LeDoux, J. E. (1996). Emotion: Systems, cells, synaptic plasticity. *Cell*, 85, 469–475.
- Roose, S. P., Glassman, A. H., Attia, E., & Woodring, S. (1994). Comparative efficacy of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors and tricyclics in the treatment of melancholia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 151, 1735–1739.
- Roper Organization. (1986). *Roper report*. New York: Author.
- Rosenbach, M. L., Hermann, R. C., & Dorwart, R. A. (1997). Use of electroconvulsive therapy in the Medicare population between 1987 and 1992. *Psychiatric Services*, 48, 1537–1542.
- Rosenheck, R. A. (1999). Principles for priority setting in mental health services and their implications for the least well off. *Psychiatric Services*, 50, 653–658.

Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General

- Rosenheck, R., Cramer, J., Allan, E., Erdos, J., Frisman, L. K., Xu, W., Thomas, J., Henderson, W., & Charney, D. (1999). Cost-effectiveness of clozapine in patients with high and low levels of hospital use. Department of Veterans Affairs Cooperative Study Group on Clozapine in Refractory Schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 56, 565-572.
- Rosenheck, R., Cramer, J., Xu, W., Thomas, J., Henderson, W., Frisman, L., Fye, C., & Charney, D. (1997). A comparison of clozapine and haloperidol in hospitalized patients with refractory schizophrenia. Department of Veterans Affairs Cooperative Study Group on Clozapine in Refractory Schizophrenia. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 337, 809-815.
- Rosenheck, R., Morrissey, J., Lan, J., Calloway, M., Johnsen, M., Goldman, H., Randolph, F., Blasinsky, M., Fontana, A., Calsyn, R., & Teague, G. (1998a). Service system integration, access to services, and housing outcomes in a program for homeless persons with severe mental illness. *American Journal of Public Health*, 88, 1610-1615.
- Rosenheck, R., Tekell, J., Peters, J., Cramer, J., Fontana, A., Xu, W., Thomas, J., Henderson, W., & Charney, D. (1998b). Does participation in psychosocial treatment augment the benefit of clozapine? Department of Veterans Affairs Cooperative Study Group on Clozapine in Refractory Schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 55, 618-625.
- Rosnow, M., & Rucker, P. (1985). *Listening to the homeless: A study of homeless mentally ill people in Milwaukee*. Milwaukee, WI: Wisconsin Office of Mental Health.
- Rost, K., Smith, G., Mathews, D., & Guise, B. (1994). The deliberate misdiagnosis of major depression in primary care. *Archives of Family Medicine*, 3, 333-337.
- Rothbart, M. K., & Ahadi, S. A. (1994). Temperament and the development of personality. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 103, 55-66.
- Rowland, R. R., Gilliland, C., & Moxley, D. P. (1993). A consumer-initiated job search training program. *Journal of Rehabilitation*, 59, 61-66.
- Roy, M. A., & DeVrient, X. (1994). [Positive and negative symptoms in schizophrenia: A current overview]. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 39, 407-414.
- Rudorfer, M. V., Henry, M. E., & Sackheim, H. A. (1997). Electroconvulsive therapy. In A. Tasman, J. Kay, & J. A. Lieberman (Eds.), *Psychiatry* (pp. 1535-1556). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Ruiz, S., Chu, P., Sramek, J., Rotavu, E., & Herrera, J. (1996). Neuroleptic dosing in Asian and Hispanic outpatients with schizophrenia. *Mt. Sinai Journal of Medicine*, 63, 306-309.
- Rush, A. J., Stewart, R. S., Garver, D. L., & Waller, D. A. (1998). Neurobiological bases for psychiatric disorders. In R. N. Rosenberb & D. E. Pleasure (Eds.), *Comprehensive neurology* (2nd ed., pp. 555-603). New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Russo, J., Vitaliano, P. P., Brewer, D. D., Katon, W., & Becker, J. (1995). Psychiatric disorders in spouse caregivers of care recipients with Alzheimer's disease and matched controls: A diathesis-stress model of psychopathology. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 104, 197-204.
- Ryglewicz, H., & Glynn, L. (1993). Project change revisited: An experiment in entry or reentry into college. *Psychosocial Rehabilitation Journal*, 17, 69-81.
- Sachs, G. S., Lafer, B., Stoll, A. L., Banov, M., Thibault, A. B., Tohen, M., & Rosenbaum, J. F. (1994). A double-blind trial of bupropion versus desipramine for bipolar depression. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 55, 391-393.
- Sackheim, H. A. (1994). Continuation therapy following ECT: Directions for future research. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, 30, 501-521.
- Sackheim, H. A., Prudic, J., Devanand, D. P., Kiersky, J. E., Fitzsimons, L., Moody, B. J., McElhiney, M. C., Coleman, E. A., & Settembrino, J. M. (1993). Effects of stimulus intensity and electrode placement on the efficacy and cognitive effects of electroconvulsive therapy. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 328, 839-846.
- Salzman, C. (1998). St. John's wort. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 5, 333-335.
- Sapolsky, R. M. (1996). Stress, glucocorticoids, and damage to the nervous system: The current state of confusion. *Stress*, 1, 1-19.
- Saraceno, B., & Barbui, C. (1997). Poverty and mental illness. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 42, 285-290.
- Sautter, F. J., McDermott, B. E., Cornwell, J., Johnson, J., Borges, A., Wilson, A. F., Vasterling, J. J., & Foundas, A. L. (1995). A preliminary study of the neuropsychological heterogeneity of familial schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Research*, 18, 1-7.
- Schatzberg, A. F., & Rothschild, A. J. (1992). Psychotic (delusional) major depression: Should it be included as a distinct syndrome in DSM-IV? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 733-745.

Adults and Mental Health

- Scheid, T. L. (1998). The Americans With Disabilities Act, mental disability, and employment practices. *Journal of Behavioral Health Services Research, 25*, 312–324.
- Schone, W., & Ludwig, M. (1993). A double-blind study of paroxetine compared with fluoxetine in geriatric patients with major depression. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology, 13*, 34S–39S.
- Schou, M. (1989). Lithium prophylaxis: Myths and realities. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 146*, 573–576.
- Schulberg, H. C., Madonia M., Block M., Coulehan, J. L., Scott, C. P., Rodriguez, E., & Black, A. (1995). Major depression in primary care practice: Clinical characteristics and treatment implications. *Psychosomatics, 36*, 129–137.
- Schultz, S. K., Miller, D. D., Oliver, S. E., Arndt, S., Flaum, M., & Andreasen, N. C. (1997). The life course of schizophrenia: Age and symptom dimensions. *Schizophrenia Research, 23*, 15–23.
- Schutt, R. K., & Goldfinger, S. M. (1996). Housing preferences and perceptions of health and functioning among homeless mentally ill persons. *Psychiatric Services, 47*, 381–386.
- Schwarzkopf, S. B., Nasrallah, H. A., Olson, S. C., Bogerts, B., McLaughlin, J. A., & Mitra, T. (1991). Family history and brain morphology in schizophrenia: An MRI study. *Psychiatry Research, 40*, 49–60.
- Scott, J. (1992). Chronic depression: Can cognitive therapy succeed when other treatments fail? *Behavioral Psychotherapy, 20*, 25–36.
- Scott, J., & Dixon, L. (1995a). Psychological interventions for schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin, 21*, 621–630.
- Scott, J. E., & Dixon, L. B. (1995b). Assertive Community Treatment and case management for schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin, 21*, 657–668.
- Sederer, L. I., & Dickey, B. (1995). Acute and chronic psychiatric care: Establishing boundaries. *Psychiatric Quarterly, 66*, 263–274.
- Sedlak, A. J., & Broadhurst, D. D. (1996). *Executive summary of the third national incidence study of child abuse and neglect*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, National Center for Child Abuse and Neglect.
- Seilheimer, T. A., & Doyal, G. T. (1996). Self-efficacy and consumer satisfaction with housing. *Community Mental Health Journal, 32*, 549–559.
- Selemon, L. D., Rajkowska, G., & Goldman-Rakic, P. S. (1998). Elevated neuronal density in prefrontal area 46 in brains from schizophrenic patients: Application of a three-dimensional, stereologic counting method. *Journal of Comparative Neurology, 392*, 402–412.
- Seligman, M. E. (1991). *Learned optimism*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Seligman, M. E. (1995). The effectiveness of psychotherapy. The Consumer Reports study. *American Psychologist, 50*, 965–974.
- Selye, H. (1956). *The stress of life*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Serretti, A., Macciardi, F., Cusin, C., Lattuada, E., Lilli, R., & Smeraldi, E. (1998). Dopamine receptor D4 gene is associated with delusional symptomatology in mood disorders. *Psychiatry Research, 80*, 129–136.
- Shapiro, D. R., Quitkin, F. M., & Fleiss, J. L. (1989). Response to maintenance therapy in bipolar illness. Effect of index episode. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 46*, 401–405.
- Shear, M. K. (1995). Psychotherapeutic issues in long-term treatment of anxiety disorder patients. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 18*, 885–894.
- Sheehan, D. V., Ballenger, J., & Jacobsen, G. (1980). Treatment of endogenous anxiety with phobic, hysterical, and hypochondriacal symptoms. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 37*, 51–59.
- Sheline, Y. I. (1996). Hippocampal atrophy in major depression: A result of depression-induced neurotoxicity? *Molecular Psychiatry, 1*, 298–299.
- Shenton, M. E., Kikinis, R., Jolesz, F. A., Pollak, S. D., LeMay, M., Wible, C. G., Hokama, H., Martin, J., Metcalf, D., Coleman, M., & McCarley, R. W. (1992). Abnormalities of the left temporal lobe and thought disorder in schizophrenia: A quantitative magnetic resonance imaging study. *New England Journal of Medicine, 327*, 604–612.
- Shern, D., Wilson, N., Coen, D., Patrick, M., Foster, D., Bartsch, D., & Demmler, J. (1994). Client outcomes. II: Longitudinal data from the Colorado Treatment Outcomes study. *Milbank Quarterly, 72*, 123–148.
- Shore, D. (1998). Recent developments in atypical antipsychotic medications. *Schizophrenia Bulletin, 24*, 33.
- Shore, M., & Cohen, M. (1990). The Robert Wood Johnson Program on chronic mental illness: An overview. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 1*, 1212–1216.

Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General

- Shore, M., & Cohen, M. (1994). Introduction. *Milbank Quarterly*, 72, 31–35.
- Shrivastava, R. K., Cohn, C., Crowder, J., Davidson, J., Dunner, D., Feighner, J., Kiev, A., & Patrick, R. (1994). Long-term safety and clinical acceptability of venlafaxine and imipramine in outpatients with major depression. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 14, 322–329.
- Simon, G. E., & Von Korff, M. (1995). Recognition, management, and outcomes of depression in primary care. *Archives of Family Medicine*, 4, 99–105.
- Simon, G. E., VonKorff, M., Wagner, E. H., & Barlow, W. (1993). Patterns of antidepressant use in community practice. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 15, 399–408.
- Simons, A. D., Murphy, G. E., Levine, J. L., & Wetzel, R. D. (1986). Cognitive therapy and pharmacotherapy for depression. Sustained improvement over one year. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 43, 43–48.
- Sisley, A., Jacobs, L. M., Poole, G., Campbell, S., & Esposito, T. (1999). Violence in America: A public health crisis—domestic violence. *Journal of Trauma*, 46, 1105–1112.
- Small, J. G., Klapper, M. H., Kellams, J. J., Miller, M. J., Milstein, V., Sharpley, P. H., & Small, I. F. (1988). Electroconvulsive treatment compared with lithium in the management of manic states. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 45, 727–732.
- Small, J. G., Klapper, M. H., Milstein, V., Kellams, J. J., Miller, M. J., Marhenke, J. D., & Small, I. F. (1991). Carbamazepine compared with lithium in the treatment of mania. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 48, 915–921.
- Smith, R. C., Chua, J. W., Lipetsker, B., & Bhattacharyya, A. (1996a). Efficacy of risperidone in reducing positive and negative symptoms in medication-refractory schizophrenia: An open prospective study. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 57, 460–466.
- Smith, T. E., Bellack, A. S., & Liberman, R. P. (1996b). Social skills training for schizophrenia: Review and future directions. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 16, 599–617.
- Smoller, J. W., & Tsuang, M. T. (1998). Panic and phobic anxiety: Defining phenotypes for genetic studies. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 1152–1162.
- Snowden, L. R. (in press). African American service use for mental health problems. *Journal of Community Psychology*.
- Snowden, L. R., & Cheung, F. A. (1990). Use of inpatient mental health services by members of ethnic minority groups. *American Psychologist*, 45, 347–355.
- Sohng, S. S. (1996). Supported housing for the mentally ill elderly: Implementation and consumer choice. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 32, 135–148.
- Solomon, D. A., Keitner, G. I., Miller, I. W., Shea, M. T., & Keller, M. B. (1995). Course of illness and maintenance treatments for patients with bipolar disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 56, 5–13.
- Solomon, P., & Draine, J. (1995). The efficacy of a consumer case management team: 2-year outcomes of a randomized trial. *Journal of Mental Health Administration*, 22, 135–146.
- Soumerai, S. B., McLaughlin, T. J., Ross-Degnan, D., Casteris, C. S., & Bollini, P. (1994). Effects of a limit on Medicaid drug-reimbursement benefits on the use of psychotropic agents and acute mental health services by patients with schizophrenia. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 331, 650–655.
- Spanier, C., Frank, E., McEachran, A. B., Grochocinski, V. J., & Kupfer, D. J. (1996). The prophylaxis of depressive episodes in recurrent depression following discontinuation of drug therapy: Integrating psychological and biological factors. *Psychological Medicine*, 26, 461–475.
- Spaulding, W. D. (1997). Cognitive models in a fuller understanding of schizophrenia. *Psychiatry*, 60, 341–346.
- Sperling, W., Barocka, A., Kalb, R., Suss, S., & Katalinic, A. (1997). Influence of season on manifestation of schizophrenic subtypes. *Psychopathology*, 30, 200–207.
- Spiker, D. G. (1985). The pharmacological treatment of delusional depression. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 142, 430–436.
- Spiker, D. G., & Kupfer, D. J. (1988). Placebo response rates in psychotic and nonpsychotic depression. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 14, 21–23.
- Srebnik, D., Livingston, J., Gordon, L., & King, D. (1995). Housing choice and community success for individuals with serious and persistent mental illness. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 31, 139–152.
- Stahl, S. M. (1996). *Essential psychopharmacology: Neuroscientific basis and clinical applications*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Adults and Mental Health

- Stanton, A. H., Gunderson, J. G., Knapp, P. H., Frank, A. F., Vannicelli, M. L., Schnitzer, R., & Rosenthal, R. (1984). Effects of psychotherapy in schizophrenia: I. Design and implementation of a controlled study. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 10, 520-563.
- Steffens, D. C., & Krishnan, K. R. (1998). Structural neuroimaging and mood disorders: Recent findings, implications for classification, and future directions. *Biological Psychiatry*, 43, 705-712.
- Stein, L. I., & Test, M. A. (1980). Alternative to mental hospital treatment. I. Conceptual model, treatment program, and clinical evaluation. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 37, 392-397.
- Stewart, J. W., Quitkin, F. M., McGrath, P. J., Amsterdam, J., Fava, M., Fawcett, J., Reimherr, F., Rosenbaum, J., Beasley, C., & Roback, P. (1998). Use of pattern analysis to predict differential relapse of remitted patients with major depression during 1 year of treatment with fluoxetine or placebo. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 55, 334-343.
- Strachan, A. M. (1986). Family intervention for the rehabilitation of schizophrenia: Toward protection and coping. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 12, 678-698.
- Strakowski, S. M., Lonczak, H. S., Sax, K. W., West, S. A., Crist, A., Mehta, R., & Thienhaus, O. J. (1995). The effects of race on diagnosis and disposition from a psychiatric emergency service. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 56, 101-107.
- Straub, R. E., MacLean, C. J., Martin, R. B., Ma, Y., Myakishev, M. V., Harris-Kerr, C., Webb, B. T., O'Neill, F. A., Walsh, D., & Kendler, K. S. (1998). A schizophrenia locus may be located in region 10p15-p11. *American Journal of Medical Genetics*, 81, 296-301.
- Stuppaeck, C. H., Geretsegger, C., Whitworth, A. B., Schubert, H., Platz, T., Konig, P., Hinterhuber, H., & Fleischhacker, W. W. (1994). A multicenter double-blind trial of paroxetine versus amitriptyline in depressed inpatients. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 14, 241-246.
- Sullivan, G. M., Coplan, J. D., & Gorman, J. M. (1998). Psychoneuroendocrinology of anxiety disorders. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 21, 397-412.
- Suppes, T., Baldessarini, R. J., Faedda, G. L., Tondo, L., & Tohen, M. (1993). Discontinuation of maintenance treatment in bipolar disorder: Risks and implications. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 1, 131-144.
- Suppes, T., McElroy, S. L., Gilbert, J., Dessain, E. C., & Cole, J. O. (1992). Clozapine in the treatment of dysphoric mania. *Biological Psychiatry*, 32, 270-280.
- Susser, E., Hoek, H. W., & Brown, A. (1998). Neurodevelopmental disorders after prenatal famine: The story of the Dutch Famine Study. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 147, 213-216.
- Susser, E., Neugebauer, R., Hoek, H. W., Brown, A. S., Lin, S., Labovitz, D., & Gorman, J. M. (1996). Schizophrenia after prenatal famine. Further evidence. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 53, 25-31.
- Susser, E. S., & Lin, S. P. (1992). Schizophrenia after prenatal exposure to the Dutch Hunger Winter of 1944-1945. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 49, 983-988.
- Svrakic, D. M., Whitehead, C., Przybeck, T. R., & Cloninger, C. R. (1993). Differential diagnosis of personality disorders by the seven-factor model of temperament and character. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 50, 991-999.
- Symonds, L. L., Olichney, J. M., Jernigan, T. L., Corey-Bloom, J., Healy, J. F., & Jeste, D. V. (1997). Lack of clinically significant gross structural abnormalities in MRIs of older patients with schizophrenia and related psychoses. *Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 9, 251-258.
- Tanzman, B. (1993). An overview of surveys of mental health consumers' preferences for housing and support services. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 44, 450-455.
- Tarrier, N., Barrowclough, C., Porceddu, K., & Fitzpatrick, E. (1994). The Salford Family Intervention Project: Relapse rates of schizophrenia at five and eight years. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 165, 829-832.
- Taylor, D. P., Carter, R. B., Eison, A. S., Mullins, U. L., Smith, H. L., Torrente, J. R., Wright, R. N., & Yocca, F. D. (1995). Pharmacology and neurochemistry of nefazodone, a novel antidepressant drug. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 56(Suppl. 6), 3-11.
- Tessler, R., & Gamache, G. (1994). Continuity of care, residence, and family burden in Ohio. *Milbank Quarterly*, 72, 149-170.
- Tessler, R. C., & Goldman, H. H. (1982). *The chronically mentally ill*. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger.
- Thacker, H. L. (1997). Menopause. *Primary Care*, 24, 205-221.